

FIFTY-FIFTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

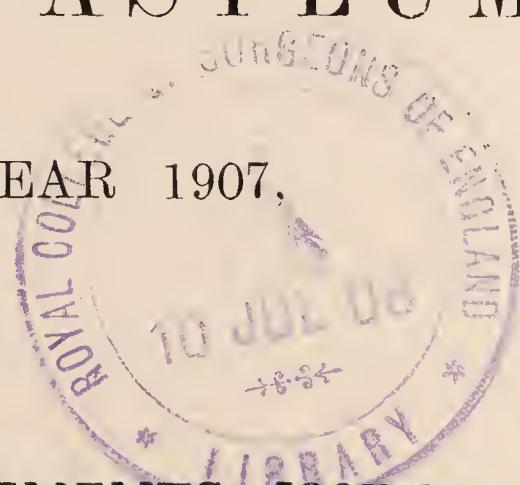
County and City of Worcester

LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR 1907,

AND

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, 1907-8.



Worcester:

PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 55, BROAD STREET.  
1908.

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**Committee of Visitors for 1907.**

**FOR THE COUNTY OF WORCESTER.**

JOHN BRINTON, Esq. (Chairman), Moor Hall, Stourport.  
THE REV. H. W. COVENTRY, Severn Stoke, Worcester.  
JAMES ASHWIN, Esq., Bretforton Manor, Evesham.  
R. V. BERKELEY, Esq., Spetchley Park, Worcester.  
REAR-ADMIRAL R. F. BRITTEN, R.N., Kenswick, Worcester.  
HARRY E. DIXEY, Esq., M.D., Woodgate, Malvern.  
G. W. GROSVENOR, Esq., Clent, near Stourbridge.  
MAJOR W. C. HILL, The Cottage, Malvern Wells.  
C. PELHAM LANE, Esq., Moundsley Hall, King's Norton.  
THE REV. J. B. WILSON, Knightwick Rectory, Worcester.  
G. E. WILSON, Esq., Park Hall, Kidderminster.

**FOR THE CITY OF WORCESTER.**

THE MAYOR OF WORCESTER (JOHN STALLARD, Esq.).  
ERNEST DAY, Esq., "Doria," Britannia Square, Worcester.  
JOHN MILLINGTON, Esq., 50, Foregate Street, Worcester.  
C. J. WHITEHEAD, Esq., Vernon Manor, Lower Wick, Worcester.

**Medical Officer and Superintendent.**

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL, M.R.C.S., Eng., L.R.C.P., Lond.

**Senior Assistant Medical Officer and  
Deputy Superintendent.**

J. A. TAYLOR, M.B., Ch.B., Edin.

**Second Assistant Medical Officer.**

H. F. FENTON, M.B., Ch.B., Edin.

**Third Assistant Medical Officer.**

JAMES H. THOMSON, M.B., Ch.B., Aberdeen.

**Chaplains.**

REV. T. J. L. DAVIES, B.A. ARTHUR C. CHERRY, Esq.  
REV. E. B. WELD-BLUNDELL (R.C.).

**Treasurer.**

**Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.**

MR. GEORGE F. S. BROWN.

**Asylum Clerk & Steward.**

MR. J. G. HADLEY.

**Auditor.**

MR. H. A. LEICESTER



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THE  
FIFTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS  
OF THE  
COUNTY AND CITY OF WORCESTER LUNATIC  
ASYLUM,

*Presented to the County Council of the County of Worcester  
and to the Town Council of the City of Worcester,  
pursuant to the 190th section of the Lunacy Act, 1890.*

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1.—The Committee of Visitors of the above Asylum beg to present to the Councils their Annual Report for the year ended 31st December, 1907.

2.—It is with deep regret that we have to record the death of our esteemed colleague, Ald. Albert Buck, whose sound judgment, ready advice, and help were most valuable, and his loss will be long felt and regretted.

3.—Several changes in the Medical Staff have occurred during the year in consequence of the retirement through continued ill-health of Dr. Bubb, our first Assistant Medical Officer, and the retirement of Dr. Veitch, the second Assistant Medical Officer, who had arranged to take up private practice in New Zealand, with the ultimate result that we appointed Dr. Taylor to be first Assistant Medical Officer, Dr. Fenton as second Assistant, and Dr. Thomson, as third Assistant. Our

Medical Superintendent, Dr. Braine-Hartnell, still continues with us, and we desire to express again our thanks to him for his services during the past year. The other Officers of the Asylum continue to discharge their duties to our satisfaction.

4.—We append copies of the Reports of the Rev. T. J. L. Davies and the Rev. E. B. Weld-Blundell, who continue their spiritual ministrations to our Staff and Patients.

5.—The following is a table of attendances of the Committee of Visitors at the Monthly and Special Meetings, and also at the House Committee Meetings, of which there have been 12 Monthly, 2 Special, and 6 House Committee during the year:—

	Monthly and Special Meetings.	House Committee Meetings,
John Brinton, Esq. (Chairman) .....	12	... 3
Rev. H. W. Coventry .....	14	... 5
James Ashwin, Esq. .....	7	... 3
R. V. Berkeley, Esq. .....	8	... 1
Rear-Admiral Britten .....	9	... 3
Harry E. Dixey, Esq., M.D. .....	10	... 3
G. W. Grosvenor, Esq. .....	7	... 2
Major W. C. Hill .....	7	.. 3
C. Pelham Lane, Esq. .....	13	... 4
G. E. Wilson, Esq. .....	7	... 3
Rev. J. B. Wilson .....	14	... 5
Albert Buck, Esq. (died 18th April, 1907) .....	2	... 2
C. J. Whitehead, Esq. (appointed 3rd June, 1907) .....	4	... 1
Ernest Day, Esq. .....	11	... 2
J. Millington, Esq. .....	8	... 3
J. A. Steward, Esq. .....	12	... 2

The Engineering and Agricultural Sub-Committees have also met as occasion required.

6.—Deputations of Guardians from the various Unions have visited their respective Patients from time to time, and have reported favourably on their treatment and on the general management of the Asylum. The rate of maintenance remains at 8s. 2d. per head per week.

7.—Two Commissioners in Lunacy made their annual visit on the 25th and 26th February, 1907, and reported very favourably on the care bestowed on the Patients. We append a copy of their report.

8.—The question of fire extinguishing raised in the Commissioners' Report has received our serious consideration, and we are about to expend a sum not exceeding £1,200 in the purchase of a fire engine and other appliances, and in carrying out the necessary work incident thereto. This, when established, will, we believe, fully satisfy the requirements of the Commissioners, and relieve us and those upon whom the responsibility of the welfare of the Patients more immediately depends, from all anxiety on account of danger from fire. The work will be carried out by Messrs. Merryweather and Co.

9.—Four Inquests on Patients have been held during the year. In two instances the verdict was death from natural causes; of the other two, one was from injuries received from falling, and the other was from being pushed down by another Patient. The Jury at each Inquest stated that they were of opinion that the deceased persons had been properly and skilfully treated, and that no blame attached to anyone connected with the Asylum.

10.—We granted to Dr. Bubb, on his retirement, a pension of £98 per annum, and to George Lewis, late a Charge Attendant, a pension of £36 11s. 6d. per annum, and these grants have received the sanction of your respective Councils.

11.—On the opening of the Asylum at Barnsley Hall we entered into a Contract with the Committee of that Asylum for the reception there of 200 Patients (100 of each sex) from this Asylum, at the rate of 14s. per head per week, thus enabling us to receive back at our Asylum the Patients boarded out at Cotford, Leicester, and Abergavenny.

12.—We have now had the Asylum connected with the Telephone Exchange, which we hope will greatly facilitate the management.

13.—The following table shows the number of Patients in the Asylum at the last Meeting of the House Committee in each of the following years:—

Year.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1902 .....	526 .....	640 .....	1166
1903 .....	524 .....	626 .....	1150
1904 .....	541 .....	653 .....	1194
1905 .....	546 .....	655 .....	1201
1906 .....	540 .....	676 .....	1216
1907 .....	465 .....	569 .....	1034

The numbers for 1902 and 1903 respectively do not include 45 Female Patients boarded out.

The numbers for 1904 and 1905 respectively do not include 30 and 65 Patients boarded out.

The numbers for 1906 do not include 85 Patients boarded out.

14.—We append the following Reports:—

- I. Chaplain's Report.
- II. Roman Catholic Chaplain's Report.
- III. Report of Commissioners in Lunacy.
- IV. Table showing state of Mortgage Debt.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.

3rd February, 1908.

  
[SCHEDULE I.]

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

---

WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM,

31ST DECEMBER, 1907

*The Visiting Committee of the Worcester County and City Asylum.*

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I herewith submit to you the Fifth Annual Report of my chaplaincy for the year ending December 31st, 1907.

The Religious Services have been continued as in last year; on every Sunday three services, and on all other days one service, have been regularly held.

The Attendances at all these services have been very good.

Holy Communion has been celebrated in the Chapel twice every month, and more often when the great Festivals have occurred. It is encouraging to note that the number of communions amongst the Staff constitutes a record.

On February 27th two members of the Staff, previously prepared by me, were confirmed by Bishop Mylne at Leigh Parish Church. The total amount of the Offertories received at these Holy Communion Services was £5 1s. 3½d., and this sum has been divided amongst the "After-Care Association," Worcester Ophthalmic Hospital, and Worcester General Infirmary.

Our Harvest Festival was held on October 6th, when the Rev. G. F. Williams, Rector of St. Nicholas, Worcester, was kind enough to come and preach. The Chapel on this, as on all other great Festivals, was very beautifully and appropriately decorated. The whole service, with its special music, was most heartily rendered.

During Lent the Revs. Conan Davies, C. Hughes, and A. M. Manley, were our special preachers.

Our Choir practices, always well attended, have been held on every Thursday throughout the winter months only, but, since the resignation of Mr. Bubb, Deputy Superintendent, under the auspices of Mr. Leek, one of our Attendants. I feel thankful to Mr. Leek and the Choir for their lively interest and loyal co-operation with me. Mr. Bubb's resignation was a great loss to us.

I have attended daily for Visitation, and, as far as possible, ministered as I should in an ordinary parochial charge.

During the twelve months 86 Patients have been discharged recovered, and I have commended each one to his or her respective Minister at home.

The Ladies of the "Letter Guild" continue to take a kindly interest, more especially in our friendless Patients, and have sent gifts of money, etc., to them, which have been delivered with the Superintendent's approval.

The Library has been opened daily. Thirty books having been recently added, brings the total number to 1,369. Fewer books have been issued than in last year, which I account for by the transfer of a great many of our Patients to Barnsley Hall Asylum.

The books in the Ward cases have been periodically renewed.

125 Patients have died, 59 of whom were buried in our Cemetery; the rest were removed for burial elsewhere.

Twelve Cricket Matches have been played. Our team won 10 of them.

I desire to record my appreciation and thanks to you for the favour you have lately shown me, and to the Superintendent and the Staff for their kind help and interest in my work.

Your obedient Servant,

T. J. L. DAVIES,

CHAPLAIN.

[SCHEDULE II.]

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN'S  
REPORT.

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To THE CHAIRMAN AND VISITING COMMITTEE OF THE  
POWICK ASYLUM.

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I have the honour to submit to you my Report for the past year.

A Service has been held on all the Sundays of the year, usually at 11.45, but once a month Mass has been celebrated at 8 o'clock. The attendance of the Patients has been as good as could reasonably be expected, and their behaviour during the Services has been quite satisfactory.

Three or four times a year, on the great Festivals of the Church, I have administered the Sacraments, and admitted to Holy Communion as many as I considered capable of receiving it.

Besides Sundays, I have visited the Asylum once in the week, and have done what I could to help the Catholic Patients according to their needs. When summoned I have attended the sick, prepared them for death, and administered to them the last rites of the Church.

In conclusion, I desire to thank the Superintendent, the Medical Staff, and all the other officials of the Asylum, for their courtesy and kindly assistance in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

B. WELD-BLUNDELL,

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN.

[SCHEDULE III.]

REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN  
LUNACY.

---

WORCESTER COUNTY AND CITY ASYLUM,

26TH FEBRUARY, 1907.

We have during yesterday and to-day paid our annual visit to this Asylum, which continues to be maintained in proper order.

We found the Wards warm and comfortable, care being taken to render bright and pleasant the older day rooms and corridors.

The Dormitories and bedding were also very clean and in good condition. Some of the Wards, however, were over-crowded, more especially Male 3 Ward, in which there are a good many dangerous and troublesome patients, and only four Attendants to preserve order. This fact points to the urgent need of the additional accommodation, which will shortly be provided by the opening of the new Asylum—Barnsley Hall.

There are on the books of the Institution the names of 1,187 Patients, in the proportion of 529 Males to 658 Females. Of these, 27 are private patients, and one woman is chargeable to Newcastle-on-Tyne. As many as 84 patients are now boarded out at the Leicester Borough, Cotford, and Abergavenny Asylums. We have seen all the patients in residence, eight being absent on trial, and can report favourably on their dress and personal tidiness. With a few exceptions among the more troublesome patients, the behaviour of the inmates was quiet and orderly.

No complaints were made to us calling for special mention.

From the Returns made to our Office, we learn that as many as 16.7 per cent. of the patients were suffering from Epilepsy at the end of last year. The attendance at the Religious Services for the past year was very good—a fair proportion of patients being also present at the weekly Entertainments. The record of employment is also satisfactory.

The dinner, which we saw served to the patients in the Wards yesterday, consisted of Irish stew and bread, and appeared to be relished by the patients.

In this connection we would draw attention to the fact that, save in one or two instances, no lunch is provided in this Asylum for the workers. We cannot but think that this regulation might properly be altered, and we make this suggestion, knowing that the provision of lunch as an additional inducement to work has proved to be most satisfactory in its results in the great majority of the Asylums in the country.

Since the Institution was last visited, 53 patients have been admitted, 38 discharged or removed, of whom 26 had recovered, and 41 have died.

No inquest has been held, and the deaths have all been the result of natural causes, which, it is satisfactory to find, were in 88 per cent. verified by post-mortem examination.

No patient at death presented a bedsores, which is creditable to the nursing. Nearly 20 per cent. of the deaths were due to Phthisis.

There have been six serious casualties, namely, five fractures of bones and a dislocation of the shoulder. They were all the result of natural causes except in one instance, in which a man sustained a fracture of two ribs through the violence of another patient.

Dysentery, which has been prevalent in this Asylum for some time past, and has given rise to trouble and anxiety, has attacked 13 patients since the last visit. But we can report that at present only two patients are suffering from the disease, and that apart from these the health of the Institution is satisfactory.

Altogether we found 10 men and 31 women in bed, but most of them were either cases of senile debility or patients with colds.

There is no record of the employment of mechanical restraint, but 15 patients have been secluded on 29 occasions for 138 hours in all. The staff of Attendants and Nurses is numerically weak, there being only one Attendant to every 12.4 patients, instead of one Attendant to every 10 patients—the proportion which our Board regards as adequate. The record of service is very satisfactory, only 12 per cent. of the men and 16 per cent. of the women having records under one year, while as many as 58 per cent. of the former and 28 per cent of the latter have been in the service of the Asylum more than five years.

We gave yesterday an alarm of fire, which was promptly responded to by the Brigade, but we were disappointed to notice that the pressure of water appeared less than formerly—two jets of water hardly reaching the crest of the roof of the lower buildings. We venture to suggest to the Committee that this matter demands very serious consideration.

The state of the Case Books and other Medical records is creditable to the Staff.

HARDINGE F. GIFFARD, } COMMISSIONERS  
E. MARRIOTT COOKE, } IN LUNACY.

[SCHEDULE IV.]

STATEMENT OF MORTGAGE DEBT.

	For the County.	For the City.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
The total aggregate originally borrowed } amounted to .....	56,888 17 8	7,111 2 4	64,000 0 0
Borrowed since.....	77,327 16 4	10,976 14 0	88,304 10 4
Principal Paid off ...	134,216 14 0	18,087 16 4	152,304 10 4
	121,448 2 0	9,842 16 4	131,290 18 4
,, Remaining unpaid	12,768 12 0	*8,245 0 0	21,013 12 0

\* £5,135 7s. 3d. stands at credit of the Loans Fund towards paying off the above balance of £8,245.

JOHN BRINTON,

CHAIRMAN.



## THE FIFTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# Medical Officer & Superintendent.

*To the Committee of Visitors of the Worcester County and City Asylum, at Powick.*

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I have the honour to present the Report for the year ending December 31st, 1907. The Financial Statement for the year ending March 31st, 1908, for which Mr. Hadley, the Asylum Clerk, is responsible, is also attached. You will observe that the Statistical Tables, which are appended, are different from those we have usually used. They are based on the recommendations of the Medico-Psychological Association. By their use it is hoped that facts concerning insanity may be systematically grouped together, and our knowledge of the causation of mental disease increased, and the curative treatment of patients thereby benefited.

The changes that occurred among the Patients were as follows:—

			Males.	Females.	Total
Number of Patients in Asylum, January 1st, 1907, excluding 45 Males and 40 Females boarded out ..	..	..	534	665	1,199
Admitted ..	..	..	131	127	258
Discharged ..	..	..	152	156	308
Died ..	..	..	50	75	125
Number of Patients in Asylum, December 31st, 1907 ..	..	..	463	561	1,024

The number of patients at the end of the year was 175 less than at the beginning. Eighty-one patients boarded out

at Cotford, Leicester, and Abergavenny were returned in August, October, and November. One woman who was too ill to remove still remains at Abergavenny. In August 100 male and 100 female patients were transferred to the new County Asylum at Barnsley Hall, near Bromsgrove, since which date nearly all the recent cases have been sent to Barnsley Hall, with the exception of those from Dudley and Worcester. The average number resident was 498 males and 598 females—total 1,096. The total number under treatment was 665 males, 792 females—total 1,457.

**ADMISSIONS.**—One hundred and thirty-one males and one hundred and twenty-seven females, total two hundred and fifty-eight, were admitted during the year.

As to the causation of the mental disease in the direct admissions, which numbered 75 males, 80 females, total 155, we find that Heredity was assigned as the cause in 21.3 per cent. Intemperance in drink was given as a cause in 13.5 per cent., an increase in this respect of 1.5 per cent over last year. Epilepsy in 9 per cent. and Senility in 6.4 per cent. Thirty-seven persons, 17 males, 20 females, out of the 155 direct admissions had previous attacks—a percentage of 23.87.

The bodily condition of those admitted was as under:—

					Males.	Females.	Total.
Good and Fair	..	..	..	..	103	65	168
Unsatisfactory	..	..	..	..	17	54	71
Bad and Critical	..	..	..	..	11	8	19
					131	127	258

Twenty-four of those admitted during the year have been discharged “recovered.” Twenty-one have died. Two male patients were admitted with injuries, self-inflicted.

**DISCHARGES.**—Thirty-seven males and thirty-three females—total seventy—have been discharged “recovered.” This is at the rate of 49.33 per cent. for males and 40 per cent. for females, total 44.51 per cent. on the admissions, excluding transfers from other Asylums.

In July last 100 males and 100 females were boarded out at the new County Asylum at Barnsley Hall. The charge was at the rate of 14s. per week per head.

One woman was discharged as "Not Insane."

DEATHS.—Fifty males and seventy-five females, total one hundred and twenty-five, died during the year. The number of female deaths is the highest since the opening of the Asylum. The percentage of deaths on the average number resident is 10 for males and 12.5 for females—total 11.4—which is the highest since 1886.

Pneumonia is responsible for 11.2 per cent. Phthisis for 15.2 per cent., as compared with 29.9 per cent last year. Colitis for 3.2 per cent., as against 5.1 per cent.; Senile Decay for 15.2 per cent. The diminution in the death-rate from Phthisis and Colitis is a gratifying feature, and may be, in part, attributed to the overcrowding of the Wards being lessened by the transfers to Barnsley Hall. Full details of the causes of death will be found in Table D2.

*Post-mortem* examinations were made in 110 out of 125 deaths, or at the rate of 88 per cent.

PRIVATE PATIENTS.—On the 1st January, 1907, there were 10 males, 16 females—total 26. During the year two males and two females were admitted. Two males were transferred from the pauper class. Two males were discharged, one male and two females died, leaving on December 31st, 11 males and 16 females—total 27.

Of the criminal class there were two males on January 1st. Six males were admitted during the year. One was discharged "recovered"; three transferred, at the expiration of their sentence, to the pauper class; two died; leaving at the end of the year two criminal patients.

INQUESTS.—Six inquests, two on male and four on female patients, have been held at the Asylum. In each case a verdict was given in accordance with the medical evidence.

ACCIDENTS.—Apart from the three cases with injuries on which inquests were held, there have been 16 non-fatal injuries, all due to accidental falls or struggles with other patients, with the exception of one case, in which a male patient sustained a fractured rib in a struggle with an

attendant, whom he had attacked with homicidal intent. They were as follows: One of fractured skull, two of the nose, one of the collar-bone, four of the arm, five of the ribs, one of the hip, one of the thigh, and a dislocated shoulder. As each arose your Committee were acquainted with full details.

**ESCAPES.**—Seven patients escaped. All were recaptured in from 20 minutes to 20 hours.

**BIRTH.**—One woman who was admitted in a pregnant condition was confined. She has since been discharged "recovered."

**SUICIDE.**—One woman, while absent on trial, committed suicide by hanging. The Coroner's Jury returned the following verdict: "Suicide whilst of unsound mind." If we had not seen the account in the daily paper we would have remained in ignorance of the facts of the case. Two male patients made determined attempts at self-destruction. Both, I am glad to say, made a good recovery from their injuries. Both are still in the Asylum.

**HEALTH.**—The health of the patients has been better during the last year. The deaths from and cases of Colitis and Phthisis have been fewer in number. There was one case of Typhoid Fever, in a male patient, which ended fatally. One male attendant had an attack of Diphtheria, from which he made a good recovery. There have been four cases of Erysipelas. I would suggest to your Committee that provision be made for the open-air treatment of Phthisis.

**STAFF.**—The past year has seen many changes in the Medical and Nursing Staff. I much regret to record the resignation, in August last, of Mr. W. Bubb, Senior Assistant and Deputy Superintendent, through ill-health, after upwards of 13 years' service. He showed such high principle in all he undertook and did that he proved himself a most reliable, efficient, and loyal supporter. His influence for good was most marked. By his resignation I have lost not only a most dependable colleague, but a firm friend, and the Committee of Visitors an officer whom it will not be easy to replace. He was granted a pension of £100 a year by your Committee. This was reduced to £98 by the County Council.

Dr. Veitch, Second Assistant Medical Officer, resigned in April, after upwards of eight years of good service. He left to take up private practice in New Zealand. He carried with him the best wishes of the Staff and Patients.

Dr. J. A. Taylor was first appointed to be Second Assistant, and then promoted to be Senior Assistant and Deputy Superintendent. Dr. Fenton was first appointed as Third Assistant, and subsequently became Second Assistant. Dr. J. H. Thomson, who had been some time at the Earlswood Asylum, was, in November, appointed Third Assistant.

Miss F. Brown, Deputy Head Female Attendant, resigned to be married. Miss E. Hanks, who had charge of one of the Hospital Wards, was appointed in her place.

George Lewis, charge attendant, resigned through ill-health. He was granted a pension of £36 11s. 6d. per annum. Many changes took place among the nurses and attendants. Various were the reasons for leaving. Four left to go to the New Asylum at Barnsley Hall.

The following is a numerical statement of the Staff:—

#### NUMERICAL STATEMENT OF THE STAFF.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superintendent and Medical Officer .. ..	1	..	1
Assistant Medical Officers .. ..	3	..	3
Other Officers .. .. .. ..	8	4	12
Ward Attendants (including five Artizan Attendants .. .. .. ..	44	51	95
Ward Night Attendants .. .. .. ..	7	9	16
Tradesmen and Artizans who do no Ward Duty .. .. .. ..	9	..	9
Storekeeper's and Engineer's Assistants, Stokers, etc... .. .. ..	11	..	11
Gardeners and Farm Servants .. .. ..	18	..	18
Porters, Cooks, Laundry Maids, and other Domestic Servants.. .. .. ..	2	15	17

I am indebted to the heads of the various departments for their help, support, and the interest they take in the work and the recreation of the patients.

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.—Dr. E. Marriott Cooke and H. F. Giffard, Esq., two of the Members of the Board of the

Commissioners in Lunacy, visited the Asylum on February 25th and 26th. Their Report will be found in Schedule III. Their suggestion as to the improvement in the means for protection against fire has been considered by your Committee, who have had expert opinion from Messrs. Merryweather and Sons. As a result of their report an application has been made to the County and City Councils for a grant not exceeding £1,200 for the purpose of better protecting the Asylum and its inmates from an outbreak of fire.

GENERAL MATTERS.—The charge per patient per week was 8s. 2d.

The average cost per head per week for the year ending March 31st, 1908, was 8s. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

The average cost per head per week, including interest on loans, repayment of capital, and sums granted by the County and City Councils for General Repairs was 10s. 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.

During the year the Asylum has been placed in telephonic communication with Worcester.

Several of the Wards have been re-floored with pitch-pine, a matter that had required attention for some time past, but, owing to the overcrowded state of the Asylum, it was impossible to carry out till the removal of patients to Barnsley Hall.

The well in the Engine House has been cleaned out. This was undertaken by Messrs. J. Wood and Son, Worcester.

Several Fire Extinguishers, Harden Star and Minimax, have been purchased and placed in the places most liable to fire.

I regret to have to record the death of Alderman Buck, who was, and had been for many years, a valued Member of the Committee. He was specially interested in the Agricultural Department.

The following Board of Guardians have visited the Asylum: Cleobury Mortimer, Bromsgrove, Dudley, Evesham, Kidderminster, King's Norton, Martley, Pershore, Solihull,

Stourbridge, Upton-on-Severn, Worcester. Their Reports expressed satisfaction with the condition and treatment of their patients.

The Farm shows a profit of £1,340 19s. 7d. on the year.

In conclusion, I beg to thank your Committee for the kind consideration and assistance which you have always afforded me.

I am, Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. M. P. BRAINE-HARTNELL.

May 14th, 1908.



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STATISTICAL  
AND  
MEDICAL TABLES,  
1907.

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## TABLE A 1.

GENERAL TABLE, showing the movement of the Asylum Population during the year 1907.

	CERTIFIED PATIENTS.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
On the Asylum Registers, Jan. 1st, 1907	534	665	1199			
Total cases admitted during the year	131	127	258			
Total cases under treatment during the year				665	792	1457
Cases discharged or transferred during the year—						
Recovered	37	33	70			
Relieved	7	10	17			
Not Improved	108	113	221			
Died during the year	50	75	125			
Total cases discharged, transferred, and died during the year				202	231	433
On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st 1907				463	561	1024
Average daily number on the Registers during the year				498	598	1096

	M.	F.	T.
Certified Persons * under care during the year	664	788	1452
,, admitted	131	127	258
,, recovered	37	33	70

\* i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.

TABLE A 2.

GENERAL TABLE, showing the Movement of the Asylum Population during each year since the year 1852, together with the Recovery and Death Rates (excluding Voluntary Boarders).

Year Aug. 11th e. 31st,	Admissions						Total Number under Treatment			Discharged or Transferred						Died			Remaining on Registers 31st December			Average Daily Number on Registers			Percentage of Total Recoveries on the Total Number of Admissions			Percentage of Total Recoveries on the Direct Admissions			Percentage of Recoveries yielded by Direct Admissions on the Direct Admissions			Percentage of Deaths on Average Daily Number on Registers		
	Direct		Indirect		Total					Recovered			Relieved																							
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
1852	91	101	192	91	101	192	5	2	7	2	...	2	1	...	1	2	2	4	81	97	178	69	83	152	5·5	1·9	3·7	2·9	2·4	2·6						
1853	52	45	97	133	142	275	9	16	25	2	3	5	1	2	3	19	12	31	102	109	211	90	104	194	17·3	35·5	25·7	21·1	11·5	16·0						
1854	41	47	88	143	156	299	8	14	22	5	3	8	...	...	...	26	25	51	104	114	218	104	112	216	19·5	29·8	25·0	25·0	22·3	23·6						
1855	53	48	101	157	162	319	19	19	38	7	5	12	...	...	...	24	15	39	107	123	230	110	121	231	35·8	39·6	37·6	21·8	12·4	16·9						
1856	41	39	80	148	162	310	12	14	26	1	...	1	2	...	2	17	13	30	116	135	251	114	130	244	29·3	35·9	32·5	14·9	10·0	12·3						
1857	74	56	130	190	191	381	18	11	29	2	...	2	3	...	3	10	19	29	157	161	318	124	149	273	24·3	19·6	22·3	8·9	12·7	10·6						
1858	40	52	92	197	213	410	12	19	31	4	2	6	1	1	1	15	13	28	165	179	344	159	171	330	30·0	36·5	33·7	9·4	7·6	8·5						
1859	56	61	120	221	243	464	17	26	43	5	4	9	1	1	2	22	18	40	176	194	370	177	185	362	30·3	40·6	35·8	12·4	9·7	11·0						
1860	61	71	132	237	265	502	18	20	38	13	7	20	20	20	20	27	23	50	159	215	374	168	206	374	29·5	28·2	28·8	16·0	11·1	13·3						
1861	62	68	130	221	283	504	16	26	42	4	7	11	2	2	2	27	14	41	172	236	408	165	224	389	25·8	38·2	32·3	16·3	6·2	10·5						
1862	64	54	118	236	290	526	22	24	46	3	4	7	3	3	3	24	21	45	184	241	425	181	236	417	34·3	44·4	39·0	13·2	8·9	10·8						
1863	62	97	159	246	338	584	23	31	54	7	4	11	4	4	4	28	26	54	184	277	461	187	248	435	37·1	32·0	34·0	11·9	10·4	12·4						
1864	67	103	170	251	380	631	26	22	48	5	3	8	1	1	2	34	36	70	185	318	503	187	312	499	38·8	21·3	28·2	18·1	11·5	14·0						
1865	72	68	140	257	386	643	15	34	49	2	1	3	3	1	4	26	21	47	211	329	540	196	316	512	20·8	50·0	35·0	13·2	6·6	9·1						
1866	76	79	155	287	408	695	18	28	46	1	13	14	...	12	12	30	23	53	238	332	570	221	337	558	23·7	35·4	29·6	13·5	6·8	9·5						
1867	79	80	159	317	412	729	25	25	50	9	7	16	3	1	4	36	28	61	244	351	595	242	315	587	31·6	31·2	31·4	14·8	8·1	10·9						
1868	87	69	156	331	420	751	21	28	49	2	5	7	3	6	9	44	27	71	261	354	615	254	349	603	24·1	40·6	31·4	17·3	7·6	11·7						
1869	82	74	156	343	428	771	20	30	50	1	5	6	4	4	4	39	28	67	279	365	644	268	359	627	24·4	40·5	32·0	14·5	7·8	10·7						
1870	62	112	174	341	477	818	23	33	56	3	15	18	3	18	21	47	32	79	265	379	644	275	366	641	27·1	29·4	32·2	17·0	8·7	12·3						
1871	107	68	175	372	447	819	30	49	79	11	13	24	2	8	10	39	42	81	290	335	625	283	347	630	28·0	72·0	45·1	13·7	12·1	12·8						
1872	79	95	174	369	430	799	31	36	67	4	2	6	3	2	5	35	26	61	296	364	660	296	349	645	39·2	37·9	38·5	11·8	7·4	9·4						
1873	85	72	157	381	436	817	24	28	52	2	5	7	8	24	32	34	23	57	313	356	669	318	365	683	28·2	38·8	33·1	10·7	6·3	8·3						
1874	106	74	180	419	430	849	25	27	52	6	5	11	2	2	2	34	21	55	352	377	729	331	366	697	23·6	36·5	28·9	10·2	5·7	7·9						
1875	78	82	160	430	459	889	23	31	54	1	7	8	14	...	14	43	29	72	349	392	741	347	381	728	29·5	37·8	33·8	12·4	7·6	9·9						
1876	90	85	175	439	477	916	27	39	66	14	4	18	...	...	54	33	87	344	401	745	351	388	739	30·0	45·9	37·7	15·4	8·5	11·8							
1877	98	82	180	442	483	925	23																													



TABLE A 3.

*Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons\* from 11th August, 1852, to the present date, 31st December, 1907.  
(55·39 years).*

HISTORY OF RECOVERIES OF PERSONS.				The same only omitting all Persons Transferred from other Asylums, &c. ¶		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Persons admitted during the 55·39 years .....	4260	4218	8478	...	...	...
Of whom were discharged recovered during the same period, being 31·4 per cent. of Persons admitted .....	1169	1501	2670	...	...	...
Of whom were re-admitted relapsed † .....	298	412	710	...	...	...
Leaving recovered Persons who have not relapsed ...	871	1089	1960	...	...	...
Relapsed Persons discharged recovered‡ .....	129	166	295	...	...	...
Net    recovered Persons being 26·6 per cent. of persons admitted.....	1000	1255	2255	...	...	...

\* Persons i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to Cases which may include the same individual more than once.

*Re-admission* applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

† i.e., Persons who have relapsed one or more times.

‡ i.e., After last re-admission, if relapsed more than once.

|| i.e., Recovered persons sane at the present time so far as the Asylum statistics show.

¶ This information is not given owing to the impossibility of supplying it with accuracy

TABLE B 1.  
*Analysis of the Admissions during the year 1907 (excluding Voluntary Borders).*

CLASSES OF ADMISSIONS.	ACQUIRED.						TOTAL.		
	CONGENITAL.			Unknown whether First Attack or not.			M.	F.	T.
	First Attack.		Not First Attack.	M.	F.	T.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Direct	3	2	6	48	55	103	18	20	38
Indirect	7	1	8	25	32	57	10	11	21
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Admissions	10	4	14	73	87	160	28	31	59
							20	5	25
							131	127	258

Showing the Duration of the present attack of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Admissions during the year 1907, distinguishing between the Direct and the Transfers, and stating (in those not congenital) whether First Attack or not (Voluntary Boarders excluded).



LE B 3.

wing the Ages and Civil State on Admission, in the Admissions, Direct and Transfers grouped together, and in the Congenital Cases of the Direct Admissions. (Voluntary Boarders excluded)



TABLE B 4.

Showing in the Direct Admissions during the year 1907, excluding the Congenital Cases and the cases "Unknown whether First Attack or not"—(a) The age at commencement of the Present Attack of mental disorder in both the First-Attack and Not-First-Attack cases, respectively arranged according to their civil state; (b) The age on First-Attack in the Non-First-Attack cases; and (c) A statement of the number of Previous Attacks in the Not-First-Attacks, known to have been treated to recovery in an institution or elsewhere. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

CIVIL STATE.		AGES IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																			TOTALS.						
		Less than 10 years of age.	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	Age unknown								
First Attack Cases	Non-First Attack Cases	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.					
Single	...	...	1	...	1	..	2	2	4	4	8	5	3	8	4	4	5	1	4	5	1	2	3	21	24	45	
Married	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	4	3	3	6	4	5	9	5	2	7	1	2	3	22	25	48	
Widowed	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	5	5	10
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
<b>Totals</b>		...	1	...	1	..	2	2	5	6	11	7	5	12	7	7	14	8	6	14	6	6	12	2	3	5	
Single	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	4	15	
Married	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
Widowed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
<b>Totals</b>		...	...	...	...	1	1	2	..	3	3	2	2	4	2	4	6	3	1	4	..	3	2	5	1	38	
<b>Totals of First Attack and Non-First-Attack Cases</b>		...	1	...	1	..	2	2	6	7	13	7	8	15	9	9	18	10	10	20	9	7	16	2	6	8	
<b>The Ages on First-Attack in Not-First-Attack Cases</b>		...	...	...	3	2	5	3	4	7	2	4	6	..	2	2	5	3	8	..	1	1	1	4	5	18	
		...	...	...	1	1	2	2	6	7	13	7	8	15	9	9	18	10	10	20	9	7	16	2	6	8	
		...	...	...	1	1	2	2	6	7	13	7	8	15	9	9	18	10	10	20	9	7	16	2	6	8	

Number of previous Attacks, in the Not-First-Attack Direct Admissions, known to have been treated to recovery in an Institution or elsewhere.

	M.	F.	T.
Have had 1 previous attack	...	...	...
Have had 2 previous attacks	...	...	...
Have had 3 or more previous attacks	...	...	...
Not the first attack, but number of previous attacks unknown...	2	1	3



TABLE B 5.

*Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions and Transfers during the year 1907 (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

FORMS OF MENTAL DISORDER.	DIRECT ADMISSIONS.						TRANSFERS.						TOTAL.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
I. CONGENITAL or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—														
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	5	9
{ (b) Without Epilepsy	1	2	...	3	6	...	6	...	7	7	2	2	9	...
2. Moral	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. INSANITY occurring later in life—														
1. Insanity with Epilepsy	5	2	7	3	1	2	...	...	2	7	2	2	9	4
2. General Paralysis of the Insane	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3. Insanity with grosser Brain Lesions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
5. Confusional Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Stupor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Mania { (a) Recent	39	29	68	6	4	5	5	9	9	43	34	34	77	59
{ (b) Chronic	...	...	...	2	4	28	25	53	53	30	29	29	...	...
{ (c) Recurrent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent	15	32	47	1	4	2	...	...	5	16	16	16	36	52
{ (b) Chronic	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	2	6	5	5	5	3	8
{ (c) Recurrent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Alternating Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity { (a) Systematised	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Non-systematised	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12. Volitional Insanity { (a) Impulse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (b) Obsession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ (c) Doubt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Dementia { (a) Senile	3	4	7	1	1	1	...	...	1	18	10	10	4	8
{ (b) Secondary	2	4	6	1	1	1	...	...	1	18	10	10	14	24
Not Insane ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Totals	...	...	...	75	80	155	56	47	103	131	127	127	258	



TABLE B 6.

Showing the Occupations of the Direct Admissions, excluding the Congenital Cases, during the year 1907, distinguishing between First-Attack Cases, Not First-Attack Cases, and Cases Unknown whether First Attack or not; and, in respect of the First-Attack Cases, arranged according to the age at Commencement of the Mental Disorder. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Group.	Sub-group.	Sub-division.	NAME OF OCCUPATIONS.	FIRST ATTACK CASES.										Not First-Attack Cases.	Unknown whether First-Attack or not.	Total Direct Admissions, excluding Congenital Cases.					
				Age at the Commencement of Mental Disorder.																	
				10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and upwards	Not known								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
A	b	1	Police Constable	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
C	a	1	Clerk in Holy Orders	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
C	d	1	Schoolmistress	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
C	g	5	Actress	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
D	a	1	Cooks	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	
D	a	2	Domestic Servants	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	5	...	2	...	8	...	8	
D	b	1	Grooms	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	3	
D	b	2	Gardeners (Domestic)	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	
D	c	5	Charwoman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
E	b	6	Laundress	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
E	d	1	Clerks	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	2	1	3	
F	a	2	Insurance Agent	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
F	a	6	Railway Foreman	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
G	a	5	Agricultural Labourers	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	
G	a	9	Gardeners	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	
G	a	11	Hay Trusser	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	
I	a	1	Coal Miners	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
I	a	2	Collier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
K	a	2	Tube Roller	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
K	c	4	Brassworker	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	
K	c	5	Blacksmiths	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3		
K	e	6	Fitters	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2		
K	f	2	Die Sinker (Button Factory)	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
K	g	1	Gun Lock Maker	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
K	g	1	Nail-makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	1		
K	g	3	Chain Manufacturer	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
K	g	6	Iron Fitters and Moulders	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	...	4	...	4	
L	g	12	Tin Canister Maker	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1		
L	a	1	Silversmith	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
L	d	1	Clockmaker	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
M	a	1	Gut Line Maker	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
M	a	4	Bricklayer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
M	a	5	Bricklayer's Labourer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	3	
M	a	12	Painters	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	3	
M	a	2	Navvy	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
N	a	6	Wood Carver	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	
N	a	3	China Painters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
N	a	1	Printer's Cutter	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
S	e	5	Carpet Pickers	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
S	g	8	Factory Hand	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
T	t	1	Draper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
T	t	2	Retired Draper's Assistant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1			
T	t	7	Tailor	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1		
T	t	9	Dressmaker	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1		
T	t	10	Corset Maker	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	2		
T	t	13	Glovers	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1		
V	v	15	Shoemaker	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
V	v	6	Butcher	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	
V	v	15	Cocoa Maker	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	2	
V	v	16	Grocers	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1		
V	v	2	Lodging-house Keeper	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	2	...	2		
V	v	3	Hotel Managers	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1		
V	v	6	Hotel Waitress	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1		
V	v	2	Cattle Drover	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1		
V	v	3	Hawkers	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	1</td									



TABLE B 7.—ÆTIОLOGICAL.

Showing the *Aetiological Factors* and *Associated Conditions* assigned in the *Direct Admissions* during the year 1907, distinguishing between cases—*Congenital*, *First-Attack*, not *First-Attack*, and *Unknown whether First-Attack or not*. (*Voluntary Boarders excluded*).

AETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	CONGENITAL CASES.			FIRST-ATTACK CASES.			NOT FIRST-ATTACK CASES.			CASES UNKNOWN WHETHER FIRST-ATTACK OR NOT.			TOTAL DIRECT ADMISSIONS.							
	Principal.	Contributory.		Principal.	Contributory.		Principal.	Contributory.		Principal.	Contributory.		Total Principal.	Total Contributory.						
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Total Incidence.	Total instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor.	Total instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Grand Total Incidence.					
	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.					
A. HEREDITY (excluding Cousins, Nephews, Nicces, and Offspring).																				
1. Insane	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	11	14	25	...	1	1	11	15	26				
2. Epileptic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
3. Neurotic [including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4. Eccentricity (in marked degree)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	2	...				
5. Alcoholism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	2				
B. MENTAL INSTABILITY, as revealed by—																				
1. Moral Deficiency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1				
3. Eccentricity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
C. DEPRIVATION OF SPECIAL SENSE.																				
1. Smell or Taste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
2. Hearing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
3. Sight	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
D. CRITICAL PERIODS.																				
1. Puberty and Adolescence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	9	...	1	1	...	...				
2. Climacteric	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	9	...	1	1	...	...				
3. Senility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...				
E. CHILD-BEARING.									...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...				
1. Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...				
2. Puerperal State (not septic)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...				
3. Lactation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
F. MENTAL STRESS.																				
1. Sudden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8	1	1	2	3	7	10				
2. Prolonged	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8	1	1	2	3	7	10				
G. PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS AND ERRORS.																				
1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	1	2				
2. Privation and Starvation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	1	2				
3. Over-exertion (physical)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4. Masturbation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
5. Sexual excess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
H. TOXIC.																				
1. Alcohol	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	10	2	1	3	10	3	13				
2. Drug Habit (Morphia, Cocaine, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
3. Lead and other such poisons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1				
4. Tuberculosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
5. Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
6. Puerperal Sepsis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
7. Other Specific Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
8. Syphilis, acquired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
9. Syphilis, congenital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
10. Other Toxins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
I. TRAUMATIC.																				
1. Injuries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1				
2. Operations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
3. Sunstroke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.																				
1. Lesions of Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	...	3	2	5	...	3				
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	11	...	7	4	11	...	8				
3. Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	1	2	3	...	6				
4. Other defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions or Night terrors)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
L. OTHER BODILY AFFECTIONS.																				
1. Haemopoietic System (Anaemia, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	...	1				
2. Cardio-vascular degeneration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
3. Valvular Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
5. Gastro-intestinal System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
6. Renal and Vesical System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
8. Other General Affections, not included above (e.g. Diabetes, Myxoedema, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	...	1				
M. CASES IN WHICH NO PRINCIPAL FACTOR COULD WITH CERTAINTY BE ASSIGNED, but in which one or more Factors were ascertained, and were returned as contributory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1				
N. NONE ASSIGNABLE, notwithstanding full History and Observation	1	1	2	...	3	11	14	...	8	8	...	2	...	2	...	6				
O. NONE ASCERTAINED, History defective.	1	1	2	...	5	...	5	...	4	3	7	2	2	4	...	12				
NOT INSANE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Totals ...	3	3	6	{ Total Congenital Cases.	48	55	103	{ Total First-Attack Cases.	18	20	38	{ Total Not First-Attack Cases.	6	2	8	{ Total Cases Unknown whether First-Attack or not.	75	80	155	{ Total Direct Admissions.

\* One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.



TABLE B. 8.

**TABLE B. 8.**  
*AETIOLOGICAL.—Showing, in respect of the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions during the year 1907, the full correlation existing between the various Aetiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).*



TABLE C 1.

*An Analysis of the Discharges and Transfers during the year 1907  
(Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
<b>DISCHARGED AS RECOVERED.</b>									
From Direct Admissions—									
First-Attack Cases ... ...	20	16	36						
Not First-Attack Cases ... ...	10	14	24						
Cases unknown whether First Attack or not ... ...	3	1	4						
Total from Direct Admissions...				33	31	64			
From Transfers—									
First-Attack Cases ... ...	2	1	3						
Not First-Attack Cases ... ...	2	1	3						
Cases unknown whether First Attack or not ... ...									
Total from Transfers ... ...				4	2	6			
Total Discharged as Recovered				37	33	70			
<b>Relieved.</b>									
<b>DISCHARGED (NOT RECOVERED) AS—</b>									
Relieved ... ... ...	7	8	15	7	8	15			
Not Improved ... ... ...	2	2	4				2	2	4
Total ... ...	9	10	19						
<b>Reasons for such Discharge—</b>									
To go to care of friends ...	7	8	15						
,, Workhouse ...	2	2	4						
,, Metropolitan Asylum (England) ...									
To be boarded out ...									
Statutory, by Irregularity in Reception Order ...									
Statutory, by lapsing of Reception Order ...									
Other reasons (specifying them)...									
Total ... ...	9	10	19						
<b>TRANSFERRED AS—</b>									
Relieved ... ... ...		2	2		2	2			
Not Improved ... ... ...	106	111	217				106	111	217
Total ... ...	106	113	219						
<b>Destinations of such Transfers—</b>									
To other Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses ...	106	113	219						
To "Single Care" ... ...									
Other Destination (specifying such)									
Total ... ...	106	113	219						
<b>TOTAL DISCHARGED AND TRANSFERRED AS—</b>									
Relieved ... ... ... ...				7	10	17			
Not Improved ... ... ... ...							108	113	221



TABLE C 2.

Showing in the Total Cases Discharged Recovered during the year 1907 the ages in Quinquennial Periods—(a) On Recovery, and (b) at the Commencement of the Recent Attack of Mental Disorder, arranged according to the Total Length of such Attack. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

AGE PERIODS ...	Less than 10	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	Age Unknown.	Total											
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F. T.												
	AGE ON RECOVERY ...	...	...	...	3	7	7	4	5	3	3	5	3	8	6	4	1	1	2	2 ...	2	3	1 ...	...	...	...	...	37	33	70
Total Length of this Attack of Mental Disorder.																														
Age at Commencement of Recent Attack of Mental Disorder.																														
Less than 1 month	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1		
1 month and less than 3 months	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	
3 months	6	6	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2	11	
6	9	9	9	9	9	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	10	15	
9	12	12	12	12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	9	
12	18	18	18	18	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	6	14	
18	2 years	2 years	2 years	2 years	2 years	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	
2 years	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	
3	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
5	10	10	10	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
10	15	15	15	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Duration unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	4		
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	7	8	3	5	3	1	5	4	7	5	3	2	3	1	1	...	3	1	...	3	37	33	70



TABLE C 3.

*Showing the Form of Mental Disorder, on Admission, in  
those Discharged Recovered during the year 1907  
(Voluntary Boarders excluded).*

Forms of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	M.	F.	F.
I. Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—			
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy     ...	...	...	...
(b) Without Epilepsy     ...	...	...	...
2. Moral     ...	...	...	...
II. Insanity occurring later in life—			
1. Insanity with Epilepsy     ...	...	...	1    1
2. General Paralysis of the Insane     ...	...	...	...
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions     ...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium (Acute Delirious Mania)     ...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity     ...	...	...	...
6. Stupor     ...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia     ...	...	...	2    1    3
8. Mania { (a) Recent     ...	...	...	26 17 43
(b) Chronic     ...	...	...	1    1    2
(c) Re-current     ...	...	...	1    ...
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent     ...	...	...	7    11 18
(b) Chronic     ...	...	...	...
(c) Re-current     ...	...	...	1    1
10. Alternating Insanity     ...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity { (a) Systematized     ...	...	...	...
(b) Non-Systematized     ...	...	...	...
12. Volitional Insanity { (a) Impulse     ...	...	...	...
(b) Obsession     ...	...	...	...
(c) Doubt     ...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity     ...	...	...	...
14. Dementia { (a) Senile     ...	...	...	...
(b) Secondary or Terminal     ...	...	...	...
Not Insane     ...	...	...	1    1
Total     ...	...	...	37    33    70



TABLE C 4.

Showing the Aetiological Factors ascertained in the Recoveries during the year 1907, distinguishing between cases—First-Attack, Not First-Attack, and Unknown whether First-Attack or not. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

AETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	FIRST-ATTACK CASES.			NOT FIRST-ATTACK CASES.			CASES UNKNOWN WHETHER FIRST-ATTACK OR NOT.			TOTAL DIRECT RECOVERIES.		
	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Principal.	Contributory.	Total Incidence.	Total Principal.	Total Contributory.	Grand Total Incidence.
	Instances where regarded as the essential or chief factor. *	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.	Instances where regarded as a contributory factor or associated condition.		M. F. T.	M. F. T.	
HEREDITY (excluding Cousins, Nephews, Nieces, and Offspring)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Insane	...	...	11 7 18	...	...	11 7 18	3 3 6	...	1 1	3 4 7	...	14 10 24
2. Epileptic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Neurotic [including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea]	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Eccentricity (in marked degree)	...	...	...	5 2 7	5 2 7	5 2 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Alcoholism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
MENTAL INSTABILITY, as revealed by—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 2 7	5 2 7
1. Moral Deficiency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Eccentricity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
DEPRIVATION OF SPECIAL SENSE.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Smell or Taste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Hearing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sight	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Critical Periods.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Puberty and Adolescence	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1	...	...	1 1	...	...
2. Climacteric	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Senility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CHILD-BEARING.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Puerperal State (not Septic)	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Lactation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MENTAL STRESS.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Sudden	...	...	...	1 3 4	1 1	2 3 5	1 1	...	1 1	...	...	...
2. Prolonged	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	2 2	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
PHYSIOLOGICAL DEFECTS AND ERRORS.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Privation and Starvation	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Over-exertion (physical)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Masturbation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sexual excess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOXIC.	...	...	...	5 2 7	2 2	7 2 9	5 5	...	5 5	2 2	2 2	12 14
1. Alcohol	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Drug habit (Morphia, Cocaine, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Lead and other such poisons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Tuberculosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Puerperal Sepsis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Other Specific Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Syphilis, acquired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Syphilis, congenital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Other Toxins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I. TRAUMATIC.	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
1. Injuries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Operations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sunstroke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
K. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Lesions of Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Other Defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea)	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night Terrors)	1 1	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
L. OTHER BODILY AFFECTIONS—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Haemopoietic System (Anaemia, etc.)	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
2. Cardio-vascular Degeneration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Valvular Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Gastro-intestinal System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Renal and Vesical System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)	...	...	...	1 1	1 1	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Other General Affections not included above (e.g., Diabetes, Myxoedema, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
M. CASES IN WHICH NO PRINCIPAL FACTOR COULD WITH CERTAINTY BE ASSIGNED, but in which one or more factors were ascertained, and were returned as contributory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. NONE ASSIGNABLE, notwithstanding full History and Observation	...	...	...	2 3 5	...	...	1 4 5	...	1 1	...	1 1	1 1
O. NONE ASCERTAINED, History defective	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 5	...	1 1	...	4 7 11	3 3 6
NOT INSANE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1	1 1
Totals	...	...	...	22 17 39	{ Total First-Attack Cases.	12 15 27	{ Total Not First-Attack Cases.	3 1 4	{ Total Cases Unknown whether First-Attack or not.	37 33 70	{ Total Direct Recoveries.	

\* One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.



TABLE D 1.

Showing all the Causes of Death that entered into the Deaths during the year 1907, arranged as PRINCIPAL, CONTRIBUTORY, and the Totals of these; also the number of times each Cause (whether Principal or Contributory) was associated with certain Selected Causes; and the number of occasions each principal Cause of Death was verified by Post-mortem Examination. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Names of Causes of Death.	Instances when returned as Principal.			No. Verified P.M.	Instances when returned as CONTRIBUTORY.			Total Incidence.		
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Enteric Fever ... ... ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Erysipelas of the Face ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Dysentery ... ... ...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	4	4
Lobar-Pneumonia ... ... ...	1	13	14	12	...	...	...	1	13	14
Broncho-Pneumonia ... ... ...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
Tuberculosis of Lung (Phthisis) ... ... ...	9	10	19	14	...	...	...	9	10	19
Tuberculosis of Peritoneum ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
General Tuberculosis ... ... ...	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	3	1	4
Gangrene of the Leg ... ... ...	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
Cerebral Meningitis ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
General Paralysis of Insane ... ... ...	3	3	6	5	...	...	...	3	3	6
Exhaustion from Mania ... ... ...	2	3	5	4	...	...	...	2	3	5
Exhaustion from Melancholia ... ... ...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2
Epilepsy ... ... ...	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	4	...	4
Valvular Disease of the Heart ... ... ...	1	1	2	2	1	...	1	2	1	3
Fatty Degeneration of Heart ... ... ...	3	7	10	10	1	...	1	4	7	11
Cerebral Hæmorrhage ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bronchitis ... ... ...	4	7	11	9	1	1	2	5	8	13
Pleurisy ... ... ...	1	2	3	3	...	...	...	1	2	3
Gangrene of Lung ... ... ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Hæmoptyisis ... ... ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Cirrhosis of Liver ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Chronic Bright's Disease ... ... ...	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	3	1	4
Pyonephrosis ... ... ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Pyosalpinx ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Abscess of Buttock ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Posterior-Mediastinal Abscess ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Ischo-rectal Abscess ... ... ...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Caries of the Sacrum ... ... ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1
Old Age (Senile Decay) ... ... ...	8	11	19	16	...	...	...	8	11	19
Suicide: Asphyxia by Hanging ... ... ...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Not Suicide: Asphyxia by Choking ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Fracture or Dislocation. ... ... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>110</b>						



TABLE D 2.

Showing the principal cause of death in each death during the year 1907, together with the ages at death in quinquennial periods. (Voluntary Boarders excepted.)

Principal Causes of Death,	AGES AT DEATH IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS.																				Total						
	15—19		20—24		25—29		30—34		35—39		40—44		45—49		50—54		55—59		60—64		65—69		70 and over		Total		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	T				
<b>GENERAL DISEASES.</b>																											
Enteric Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	1				
Dysentery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	4	3	2	1	13	14				
Lobar Pneumonia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Broncho-Pneumonia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	9	10	19				
Tuberculosis of Lung (Phthisis) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1					
Tuberculosis of Peritoneum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	4					
General Tuberculosis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	2					
Gangrene of the Leg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
<b>DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.</b>																											
Cerebral Meningitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	3	6				
General Paralysis of Insane ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	5				
Exhaustion from Mania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2					
Exhaustion from Melancholia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4					
Epilepsy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
<b>DISEASES OF HEART.</b>																											
Valvular Disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	3	6					
Fatty Degeneration of Heart ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	7	10					
<b>DISEASES OF BLOOD VESSELS.</b>																											
Cerebral Haemorrhage ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
<b>DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS.</b>																											
Bronchitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	4					
Pleurisy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3					
Gangrene of Lung ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Haemoptysis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
<b>DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.</b>																											
Cirrhosis of Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1					
<b>DISEASES OF URINARY SYSTEM.</b>																											
Chronic Bright's Disease ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	4					
Pyonephrosis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
<b>DISEASES OF GENERATIVE SYSTEM.</b>																											
Pyosalpinx ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
<b>CONDITIONS NOT SPECIFIED.</b>																											
Abscess of Buttock ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1					
Posterior-Mediastinal Abscess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Ischio-rectal Abscess ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	5	9	8	11	19				
Old Age (Senile Decay) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
<b>ACCIDENT OR VIOLENCE.</b>																											
Suicide—Asphyxia by Hanging (on trial) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Not Suicide—Asphyxia by Choking ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Fracture or Dislocation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	8	5	10	12	21					
<b>TOTALS</b> ...	...	3	1	2	3	4	3	5	4	5	6	2	6	2	6	8	7	8	5	10	12	50	75	125			



TABLE D 3.

Showing the Total Duration of the Present Attack of Mental Disorder in the Deaths during the year 1907, arranged according to the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission. (Voluntary Boarders excluded).

Form of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	TOTAL DURATION OF PRESENT ATTACK AND MENTAL DISORDER.																				Totals.
	Less than one month.	1 m. and less than 3 m.	3 m. and less than 6 m.	6 m. and less than 9 m.	9 m. and less than 12 m.	12 m. and less than 2 yrs.	2 yrs and less than 3 yrs.	3 yrs and less than 5 yrs.	5 yrs and less than 10 yrs.	10 yrs and less than 15 yrs.	15 yrs and less than 20 yrs.	20 yrs and less than 25 yrs.	25 yrs and less than 30 yrs.	30 yrs and less than 35 yrs.	35 yrs and less than 40 yrs.	40 yrs and less than 45 yrs.	45 yrs and over.	Un-known			
	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	
CONGENITAL or Infantile Mental Deficiency (Idiocy or Imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed—																					
1. Intellectual { (a) With Epilepsy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 2
(b) Without Epilepsy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	3 3
2. Moral ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1	...	1 2	3
II. INSANITY occurring later in life—																					
1. Insanity with Epilepsy ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1 1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	2 4	6
2. General Paralysis of the Insane ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 3	6
3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Acute Delirium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Confusional Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Stupor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Primary Dementia ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1 1	2	3 12 15
8. Mania { (a) Recent ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	4	2	3 2	1	1	3 2	20 19 39
(b) Chronic ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1 1	2 5 7
(c) Recurrent ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Melancholia { (a) Recent ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2 1	1	2 1	2 2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	8 8 16
(b) Chronic ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	2 2	2 2
(c) Recurrent ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Alternating Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Delusional Insanity { (a) Systematized ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Non-systematized ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Volitional Insanity { (a) Impulse ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Obsession ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e) Doubt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Moral Insanity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Dementia { (a) Senile ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	3	4	1	1	2	1	1	...	2	7 10 17	
(b) Secondary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	4 5 9	50 75 125	
Totals ...	1	2	2	4	1	6	2	4	7	8	8	4	4	3	3	8	5	4	5	7	50 75 125



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MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT,  
DIETARY TABLES  
AND  
MISCELLANEOUS RETURNS.  
1907-8.

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## MAINTENANCE

*Statement of Receipts and Payments during  
RECEIPTS.*

Balance in hand at the commencement of the year			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			... 1,085	2 5	10 5	1,382	11	11
Goods sold namely :—			292	5	8			
Farm and Garden Sales . . . . .								
Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores . . . . .								
Sundries . . . . .								
Sums received on Account of the Maintenance of—								
(a) Pauper Patients :—								
From Guardians of	Unions & Parishes within Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at 8s. 2d. per head per week. . . . .		26,997	14	4			
	Other Unions and Parishes, at 14s. per head per week. . . . .		25	6	0			
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs for Patients adjudged chargeable thereto, namely :—	Of Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at 8s. 2d. per head per week. . . . .		27	5	10			
	Of Non-contributory Counties and Boroughs, at s. d. per head per week. . . . .		..	..	..			
From Treasurers of Contributory Counties and Boroughs under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890, in respect of accommodation at other Asylums, not exceeding one-fourth of the entire weekly charge . . . . .			1,400	14	11			
From Treasurers of Non-contributory Boroughs and of Counties in respect of Non-contributory Boroughs for excess of weekly charge above ordinary rate (30 and 31 Vic., c. 106, s. 23.) . . . . .			..	..	..			
From Treasurers of other Asylums, for Patients received under contract or arrangement, at s. d. per head per week . . . . .			..	..	..			
Other Receipts, viz :—						28,451	1	1
(b) Private Patients . . . . .						1,010	11	8
(c) Criminal Patients :—								
From Parliamentary Vote . . . . .			52	15	8			
„ Private Funds of Patients, or their Friends . . . . .			..	..	..			
Funeral and Removal Expenses :—						52	15	8
From Guardians of Unions and Parishes . . . . .								
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs . . . . .			115	3	0			
Other Receipts, specifying them :—						115	3	0
Interest on Deposit Account . . . . .						59	18	3
Total Receipts . . . . .						...	...	...
Total of Receipts and Balances . . . . .						31,072	1	7
						37,443	14	2

## CACCOUNT.

e year ending 31st March, 1908.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages (not including Payments for Labour appearing in the Farming and Gardening Account, nor comprised in the Building and Repairs Fund Account), namely :—									
Officers .....	2,854	12	4						
Attendants and others .....	5,264	9	0	8,119	1	4			
Provisions (including Malt Liquor in ordinary diet) ...				4,848	6	1			
Malt Liquor, Wines and Spirits (not included in ordinary diet) ...				46	14	10			
Farm and Garden Expenses ...				4,647	9	7			
Clothing :—	£	s.	d.						
For Patients... .....	1,957	13	1						
For Attendants .....	324	5	0	2,281	18	1			
Necessaries (including Fuel, Lighting, and Washing) ...				3,595	0	2			
Surgery and Dispensary ...				270	14	9			
Furniture and Bedding ...				604	14	0			
Funeral Expenses... .....				66	18	7			
Payments to Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients under contract or arrangement... .....				5,843	11	10			
Transfers to the Building and Repairs Fund Account, namely :—									
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients ...	£	s.	d.						
,, Private .....	11	15	0						
(b) „ Criminal .....	402	19	8						
(c) „ Criminal .....	23	8	6	438	3	2			
Other Payments, specifying them :—									
Advertising, Printing, Postages, &c.	£	s.	d.						
Amusements ...	233	13	6						
Carriage of Goods and Travelling Expenses ...	66	15	3						
Tobacco and Snuff ...	14	9	1						
Books, Periodicals, &c. ....	163	11	7						
Rates and Taxes ...	55	14	4						
Sundries ...	834	1	4						
	278	0	4	1,646	5	5			
Private Patients—amounts refunded ...				11	0	8			
Total Expenditure ...				...	...	...	32,419	18	6
Balance in hand at the end of year, viz. :—									
Treasurer .....				4,893	5	10			
Clerk of Asylum .....				130	9	10			
Total of Payments and Balances ...				5,023	15	8			
				37,443	14	2			

## II.—BUILDING AND

*Statement of Receipts and Payments*

## RECEIPTS.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sums received from the Treasurers of the Contributory Counties and Boroughs, viz. :—								
Name of County or Borough.	ON ACCOUNT OF							
	Ordinary Repairs.		New Buildings and Extraordinary Outlay.					
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.
County of Worcester	1,395	4	10	...	...	...		
City of Worcester	174	8	1	...	...	...		
TOTAL	1,569	12	11	...	..	..	1,569	12 11
Other Receipts, specifying them :—								
Rents ... ... ... .. ... ... ... ... ... ...	108	0	0					
Maintenance Account, <i>re</i> Funerals ... ... ... ..	6	0	0					
Sales of old Floor Boards ... ... ... ..	4	2	6					
Transfers from the Maintenance Account, viz. :—								
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on Out County Patients	1	15	0					
(b) " " " Private Patients... ...	402	19	8					
(c) " " " Criminal Patients ...	23	8	6				2,125	18 7
Balance due at the end of the year ... { Treasurer... .	751	10	3					
	37	9	11				789	0 2
Total of Receipts and Balances ... ... ... ...							2,914	18 9

## REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

for the year ending 31st March, 1908.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	...	...	...	...	...	...	802	1	8
<i>Balance due at the commencement of the year</i>									
Sums paid on Account of—									
ORDINARY REPAIRS—									
Iron and Castings ... ... ... ...	48	0	2						
Ironmongery ... ... ... ...	24	13	9						
Cocks, Valves, &c. ... ... ... ...	15	9	2						
Tubing, Steam ... ... ... ...	12	19	10						
Gas Fittings ... ... ... ...	7	7	7						
Composition Covering ... ... ... ...	6	7	0						
Locks and Keys ... ... ... ...	3	16	4						
Tools ... ... ... ...	14	9	8						
Radiators ... ... ... ...	8	2	0						
Troughs, Galvanized Iron ... ... ... ...	16	3	0						
Washing Machine ... ... ... ...	101	2	6						
Repairing Donkey Pump ... ... ... ...	13	1	6						
Paints, Oils, &c. ... ... ... ...	84	15	1						
Glass ... ... ... ...	12	3	10						
Lead and Zinc ... ... ... ...	4	1	0						
Wall Paper ... ... ... ...	4	9	0						
Building Materials ... ... ... ...	11	5	10						
Fire Bricks for Gas Ovens ... ... ... ...	30	7	7						
Timber ... ... ... ...	215	12	2						
Road Stone ... ... ... ...	34	3	0						
Filter Sand ... ... ... ...	9	8	8						
Fire Apparatus ... ... ... ...	11	14	0						
Fire Brigade Allowances ... ... ... ...	16	7	0						
Carriage of Goods and Travelling Expenses ... ... ... ...	2	9	5						
Cleaning out Deep Well ... ... ... ...	36	0	0						
Cheque Books ... ... ... ...	3	0	0						
Wages ... ... ... ...	483	17	11						
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND IMPROVEMENTS—									
Glazed Bricks ... ... ... ...	17	0	0						
Building Materials ... ... ... ...	4	6	3						
Wages ... ... ... ...	22	0	2						
				43	6	5			
NEW BUILDINGS AND EXTRAORDINARY OUTLAY									
Other Payments, specifying them :—									
Pensions ... ... ... ...				728	1	10			
Fire Insurance ... ... ... ...				75	19	8			
Taxes ... ... ... ...				34	2	2			
Total Payments ... ... ... ...							2,112	17	1
Total of Payments and Balances ... ... ... ...							2,914	18	9

FARM AND GARDEN  
*Profit and Loss Account of the Farm and Garden*  
RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sums received from Sales:—						
335½ Gallons New Milk .....	9d.			12	11	4
65½ Pints Cream .....	7d.			1	18	0
287½ lbs. Butter .....	1s. 2d.			16	15	5
15 Fowls .....	2s. 3d.			1	13	9
207½ doz. Eggs .....	1s. 0d.			10	7	6
26 Calves .....				51	13	9
152 Lambs .....				282	4	8
10 Pigs .....				33	1	0
1 Horse, aged .....				12	0	0
2 Dead Cows .....				1	0	0
24 Bushels Beans .....				5	0	0
1,314 „ Wheat .....				293	18	0
1¾ Tons Straw .....				4	7	6
711 lbs. Wool .....				36	5	9
Allowance on Slag short of guaranteed analysis .....				1	14	10
Vegetables .....				18	0	7
Hides, Skins and Fat .....				198	17	6
Bull and Boar Service .....				15	19	0
Rent of Land and Cottages .....				70	16	3
Keep of Pony and Donkey .....				16	18	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Value of Goods supplied to Asylum:—				1,085	2	10
2,458½ Gallons New Milk .....	9d.			92	4	0
25,697½ „ Seconds Milk .....	6d.			642	8	9
193½ Pints Cream .....	7d.			5	12	8
6,905 lbs. Butter .....	1s. 2d.			402	15	10
1,243½ doz. Eggs .....	1s. 0d.			62	3	6
162 Fowls .....	2s. 3d.			18	4	6
*74,242 lbs. Beef .....				1,883	15	5
*10,706 lbs. Mutton .....				272	3	7
*17,856 lbs. Pork .....				457	9	9
1,353 lbs. Bacon .....				41	13	8
281 Rabbits .....	6d.			7	0	6
900 Gallons Cider .....	4d.			15	0	0
†Vegetables and Fruit .....				558	13	9
Hauling .....				161	2	6
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Value of Stock at end of year .....				4,620	8	5
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
				4,492	0	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
				10,197	11	3

\* These items are carried out as regards the first quarter of the year at the rate of the net cost of Live Stock bought in the market, viz : 6½d. per lb.; the rest of the year, during which no beef was bought, at 6d. per lb.

The bacon is carried out at the current contract prices, viz.: 7d. and 7½d. per lb.

† These are charged at the current wholesale Evesham market prices

† No charge is made for Patients' labour, or for that of War-  
endants supervising them.

## ACCOUNT.

for the year ending 31st March, 1908.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Value of Stock at commencement of year.....				4,079	2	1
Sums paid during the year in respect of :—						
‡Labour .....	926	17	4			
Provender .....	529	17	8			
Seeds and Manures.....	200	14	4			
Stock, Live and Dead (bought) .....	1,782	13	0			
Rates and Taxes .....	183	2	2			
Rent .....	733	12	0			
Sundries .....	290	13	1			
	—————	—————	—————	4,647	9	7
(For details of above payments see page 69).						
Estimated Rent of Freehold.....				90	0	0
,, Value of Wash and Grains from Asylum .....				40	0	0
	—————	—————	—————	8,856	11	8
Balance in favour of Farm and Garden				1,340	19	7
	—————	—————	—————	10,197	11	3

ACREAGE OF LAND.	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Freehold .....	85	1	24			
Of which sites of Buildings, Airing Courts, &c. .....	16	0	25			
	—————	—————	—————	69	0	39
Rented .....	481	3	15			
Of which Sub-let .....	33	1	30			
	—————	—————	—————	448	1	25
Net acreage under cultivation by Asylum.....	517	2	24			

## MAINTENANCE

*Statement of the Financial Condition of*

	£	s.
Cash in hands of Treasurer and Clerk .. .. .. .. ..	5,023	15
Income due in respect of:—		
Worcestershire Unions .. .. .. .. ..	6,519	14
Out-County Unions .. .. .. .. ..	12	18
County of Worcester .. .. .. .. ..	6	16
County and City Councils, Lunacy Act, Section 269 (9) ..	511	11
Private Patients .. .. .. .. ..	129	2
Criminal Patients .. .. .. .. ..	21	10
Funerals and Removal Expenses .. .. .. .. ..	20	1
Amounts due for Goods Sold .. .. .. .. ..	128	10
 TOTAL .. .. .. .. ..	12,374	1

H. LEICESTER,

AUDITOR.

1st MAY, 1908.

## COUNT.

*Maintenance Account, on the 31st, March, 1908.*

nounts due in respect of:—	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages .. .. .. .. .. ..	1,492	13	10
Tradesmen for Goods supplied .. .. .. .. ..	2,918	3	8
Treasurers of other Asylums for Patients Boarded out ..	1,822	19	6
Repairs Account, excess charge on Out-County, Private and Criminal Patients.. .. .. .. .. ..	124	17	7
<i>Balance in favour of the Asylum</i> .. .. .. .. ..	6,015	6	10
 <b>TOTAL</b> .. .. .. .. .. ..	 <b>12,374</b>	 1	 5

JOHN G. HADLEY,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Detailed Statement of the Receipts and Payments during the Year ending 31st March, 1908.*

## RECEIPTS.

Sums received for Goods sold :—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Farm and Garden .....	1,097 11 0	
Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores .....	5 3 5	
Sundries .....	279 17 6	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
		1,382 11 11
 From Unions within the contributory County and City of Worcester, for Maintenance only, viz. :—		
Alcester .....	407 11 8	
Bromsgrove .....	2,107 10 4	
Cleobury Mortimer.....	88 16 10	
Droitwich.....	1,647 19 1	
Dudley .....	2,376 13 2	
Evesham .....	989 11 4	
Kidderminster.....	2,896 6 4	
King's Norton.....	2,560 3 4	
Ledbury .....	86 19 6	
Martley .....	818 1 0	
Newent....	47 6 4	
Pershore .....	927 12 4	
Shipston-on-Stour .....	398 5 6	
Solihull .....	1,498 0 10	
Stourbridge .....	3,139 12 6	
Stow-on-the-Wold .....	21 5 10	
Tenbury .....	436 6 0	
Tewkesbury.....	139 0 2	
Upton-on-Severn .....	1,781 9 10	
West Bromwich .....	1,235 5 2	
Worcester .....	3,393 17 3	
	<hr/>	26,997 14 4
 From non-contributory Unions and Parishes, viz. :—		
Newcastle-on-Tyne .....	6 16 0	
St. George's, Hanover Square .....	4 8 0	
Bristol .....	4 4 0	
Birmingham .....	3 12 0	
Dudley .....	4 6 0	
Madeley .....	2 0 0	
	<hr/>	25 6 0
Carried forward .....		28,405 12 3

RECEIPTS—(*Continued*).

	£    s.    d.
Brought forward .....	28,405 12 3
From Treasurer of the County Council for Patients adjudged chargeable thereto .....	27 5 10
From Treasurer of the County Council under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890 .....	1,295 15 2
From Treasurer of the City Council under Section 269 (9) of the Lunacy Act, 1890... ....	104 19 9
Private Patients.....	1,010 11 8
Prison Commissioners .....	52 15 8
From Unions for Funeral and Re- moval Expenses .....	115 3 0
Bank Interest on Deposit Account ...	59 18 3
 Total Receipts... ....	 31,072 1 7

## P A Y M E N T S.

SALARIES AND WAGES.					
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Officers .....	2,854	12	4		
Servants .....	5,264	9	0		
<hr/>					
PROVISIONS.					
Ale .....	3	16	0		
Bacon .....	740	5	5		
Barley, Pearl .....	2	4	0		
Barm and Yeast .....	45	7	3		
Beans, Haricot .....	58	0	2		
Beer Duty .....	27	10	8		
Cheese .....	187	3	5		
Chicory .....	15	14	3		
Coffee .....	118	12	9		
Cornflour .....	1	14	6		
Currants and Raisins .....	150	16	5		
Eggs .....	40	15	9		
Figs .....		14	6		
Fish .....	326	11	10		
Flour .....	1,457	16	0		
Golden Syrup .....	12	18	9		
Hops .....	5	17	10		
Jellies .....		7	2		
Lard .....	10	4	6		
Lemonade .....	5	16	2		
Malt .....	34	17	6		
Margarine .....	208	0	0		
Meat, Preserved .....	221	3	9		
" Fat Stock, purchased .....	284	3	6		
Milk, Condensed .....	25	2	6		
Mustard .....	14	0	11		
Oatmeal .....	3	9	11		
Oranges and Lemons .....	10	10	0		
Pepper .....	8	19	2		
Potatoes .....	80	15	9		
Poultry .....	10	18	4		
Rice .....	19	7	0		
Sago .....		6	6		
Salt .....	7	17	6		
Sauce .....	1	19	7		
Spices .....	8	17	0		
Split Peas .....	47	8	11		
Sugar .....	384	18	10		
Tapioca .....		1	14	6	
Tea .....	246	15	11		
Vinegar .....	14	11	8		
<hr/>					
WINES AND SPIRITS.					
Wines .....	15	6	6		
Spirits .....	31	8	4		
<hr/>					
Carried forward .....				46	14 10
				13,014	2 3

PAYMENTS—(*Continued*).

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	13,014 2 3	13,014 2 3
Brought forward.....		
FARM AND GARDEN.		
Bailiff's Expenses, Market, &c. ....	7 14 0	
Blacksmith .....	16 3 0	
Boar .....	6 16 6	
Boiler Insurance....	1 12 0	
Bran.....	63 12 6	
Brooms and Brushes .....	3 10 6	
Calf Meal .....	20 0 0	
Candles, Carriage .....	5 0 0	
Carriage of Goods .....	5 12 9	
Carter's Expenses .....	4 11 3	
Cartridges .....	2 3 0	
Castrator .....	5 2 9	
Cattle .....	1,249 13 0	
Coal .....	42 4 9	
Commission, Live Stock Bought..	25 2 0	
Dairy Utensils .....	9 0 0	
Eggs, Sitting .....	2 0 0	
Fire Insurance .....	11 10 2	
Grains .....	27 13 8	
Harness .....	6 16 6	
„ Repairing.....	35 11 3	
Horses .....	82 18 6	
„ Fees .....	8 9 0	
Hurdles, Lamb .....	3 10 0	
Implements.....	10 13 6	
Implements, Repairing .....	28 6 2	
Ironmongery .....	18 1 10	
Licenses for Servants, &c.....	3 15 0	
Linseed and Cotton Cake .....	338 12 6	
Maize .....	9 9 0	
Manures .....	86 1 11	
Mill Stones, Dressing.....	3 1 0	
Milk Buckets .....	4 10 0	
Pig Troughs .....	4 10 0	
Poultry.....	1 15 6	
Rates and Taxes, Imperial .....	22 13 0	
„ „ „ Poor and District..	95 6 2	
„ „ „ Tithe.....	65 3 0	
Rent.....	733 12 0	
Sacks .....	3 0 0	
„ Hire and Repairing .....	1 11 1	
Seeds .....	115 5 11	
Sharps .....	70 10 0	
Sheep .....	365 1 2	
Sheep Shearing.....	1 11 6	
Sheep Rack.....	3 7 6	
Steam Cultivating .....	16 16 0	
Subscription to Madresfield Agricultural Club .....	1 0 0	
Timber .....	23 8 1	
„ Carriage.....	4 15 0	
Trap.....	8 0 0	
Carried forward .....	3,670 19 11	13,014 2 3

## PAYMENTS—(Continued).

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	3,670	19	11	13,014	2	3
Travelling Expenses.....		2	0			
Twine for Binder .....	5	18	3			
Veterinary Surgeon, and Medicine .....	41	4	1			
Wire Netting .....	2	8	0			
Wages, Bailiff and Wife .....	156	5	0			
,, Servants .....	770	12	4	4,647	9	7
<hr/>						
CLOTHING.						
Boot Laces .....	6	0	0			
Boots .....	246	4	6			
Buttons .....	9	12	2			
Calico .....	88	5	10			
Canvas.....	16	14	2			
Capes .....	10	18	6			
Check .....	58	1	5			
Cotton .....	14	18	6			
Corsets.....	7	1	5			
Dowlas .....	156	10	7			
Dress Material .....	70	8	0			
Elastic .....		16	6			
Flannel .....	132	13	0			
Hats .....	23	2	7			
Hooks .....	6	15	2			
Hose .....	88	14	2			
Jackets.....	352	15	0			
Jean .....	4	0	1			
Leather and Grindery .....	132	3	1			
Linsey .....	23	11	2			
Overcoats .....	19	2	0			
Pocket Handkerchiefs .....	7	10	0			
Print .....	48	19	5			
Ribbon.....	6	6	0			
Serge .....	48	6	8			
Shawls .....	26	5	0			
Tape .....	13	12	0			
Thimbles .....	3	11	0			
Thread .....	12	6	10			
Trousers .....	234	1	2			
Vests .....	74	9	2			
Worsted .....	6	8	6			
Webbing, Brace .....	7	9	6			
<hr/>						
				1,957	13	1
ATTENDANTS' UNIFORM.						
Males .....	185	19	7			
Females .....	138	5	5			
<hr/>						
				324	5	0
NECESSARIES.						
Baskets .....	13	0	11			
Bath Bricks.....	1	7	0			
<hr/>						
Carried forward .....	14	7	11	19,943	9	11

## PAYMENTS—(Continued).

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	14	7	11	19,943	9	11
Brought forward .....						
Beeswax .....	11	4	0			
Beef Tea Infuser, Repairing.....	7	0	0			
Belting .....	2	6	10			
Blacking .....	1	19	0			
Black Lead .....	2	6	0			
Blue .....	9	2	3			
Boiler Solution .....	4	10	0			
Borax .....		6	3			
Brooms and Brushes .. ....	63	5	3			
Buckets .....	14	14	0			
Candles .....	3	0	4			
Chambers, India Rubber .. ....	4	5	6			
Coal, Cannel and Wigan, for Gas.....	870	8	4			
,, Best House .....	101	10	6			
,, Hard Cobbles .. ....	441	6	6			
,, Screened Nuts .. ....	1,201	4	1			
,, Smith's Breeze .. ....		1	7	10		
Combs .....	14	10	0			
Cooperage .. ....	3	17	2			
Cutlery .. ....	7	1	0			
,, Grinding .. ....	11	5	3			
Earthenware .. ....	125	12	6			
Filters and Charges .. ....	16	17	2			
Gas Globes and Mantles .. ....	7	9	7			
Glass Tumblers .. ....	13	17	5			
Globe Polish .. ....		10	6			
Grindstone .. ....		11	6			
House Flannel .. ....	73	15	0			
Indiarubber .. ....	4	15	8			
Ironmongery .. ....	56	12	9			
Laundry Tub .. ....	1	15	0			
Lime, Old Radnor .. ....	31	1	3			
Mangle Cloth .. ....	3	8	9			
Matches .. ....	1	18	1			
Oils .. ....	47	15	2			
Pepper Boxes .. ....	3	13	4			
Shellac .. ....	1	15	0			
Soaps .. ....	205	6	2			
Soda .. ....	26	5	0			
Spittoons .. ....	1	2	0			
Sponges .. ....	6	0	0			
Spoons, Horn .. ....	11	2	0			
Starch .. ....	16	17	2			
Strap Locks .. ....	2	10	7			
Sugar Paper, Waste Paper, &c. ....	24	17	0			
Tapers .. ....	2	8	0			
Tin Ware .. ....	19	5	0			
Turpentine .. ....	81	16	3			
Thermometers, Repairing .. ....	12	17	6			
Twine .. ....	2	6	10			
				3,595	0	2
Carried forward .. ....				23,583	10	1

## PAYMENTS—(Continued).

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....		23,538 10 1
SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.		
Air Pillows .....	2 8 10	
Disinfectants .....	21 11 10	
Drugs .....	240 6 7	
Instruments .....	6 7 6	
	—————	270 14 9
FURNITURE AND BEDDING.		
Alva Marina .....	5 14 7	
American Leather .....	3 16 6	
Bagatelle Cloth .....	4 9 3	
Bed Ticking .....	28 15 5	
Blankets .....	76 1 10	
Blind Cord .....	15 6	
Canvas.....	7 12 3	
Carpet.....	68 2 9	
Carpet Binding .....	2 3 0	
Clocks, Winding and Repairing .....	20 0 0	
Cloth Cuttings .....	3 15 0	
Cocoanut Mats .....	1 13 6	
Counterpanes .....	2 5 6	
Cretonne .....	3 5 0	
Desk .....	7 7 0	
Dowlas .....	42 9 7	
Glue .....	10 6	
Hearth Rugs .....	14 1 1	
Huckaback .....	26 2 8	
Linoleum .....	18 6 8	
Mattress Twine .....	2 12 3	
Mirrors.....	2 8 0	
Rubber Solution.....	6 0	
Sateen .....	9 8	
Scrim .....	12 0	
Sheeting, Forfar.....	69 18 0	
" Linen .....	20 6 8	
" Macintosh .....	90 0 8	
" Twilled Calico .....	69 10 2	
Window Holland .....	11 3 0	
	—————	604 14 0
FUNERAL EXPENSES, &c.		
Allowances .....	14 4 0	
Coffin Boards and Furniture.....	29 4 7	
Grave Digging .....	6 0 0	
" Marks .....	17 10 0	
	—————	66 18 7
PAYMENTS TO TREASURERS OF OTHER ASYLUMS FOR PATIENTS BOARDED OUT.		
Barnsley Hall Asylum, Bromsgrove ..	3,404 0 0	
Leicester Borough Asylum .....	956 5 10	
Somerset Asylum, Cotford .....	854 0 0	
Abergavenny Asylum .....	629 6 0	
	—————	5,843 11 10
Carried forward .....		30,324 9 3

PAYMENTS—(*Continued*).

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....		30,324 9 3
<b>TRANSFERS TO BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.</b>		
Excess of Weekly Charge on :—		
Out County Patients.....	11 15 0	
Private Patients... .....	402 19 8	
Criminal Patients .....	23 8 6	
	438 3 2	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>		
Advertising .....	13 8 6	
Allowance to Attendants for Special Services .....	25 0 0	
Amusements .....	66 15 3	
Analyst's Fees .....	1 11 6	
Bird Seed .....	10 12 0	
„ Stuffing .....	2 2 6	
Boiler Insurance.....	9 3 0	
Books, Periodicals, &c. ....	61 12 5	
Broadfields Hospital, Expenses.....	1 10 3	
Carriage of Goods .....	8 12 5	
Coloured Paper &c., for Ward Decorations .....	3 8 3	
Consultation Fees .....	12 12 0	
Escapes .....	16 6	
Flower Pots.....	5 2 4	
„ Seeds .....	10 16 6	
Foot Warmers.....	18 0	
Grants to Patients .....	1 17 0	
Lawn Mowers, Repairing.....	7 3 4	
Licenses for Porters .....	1 10 0	
Maintenance of Parish Churchyard...	5 0 0	
Marking Ink .....	3 1 0	
Medals for Long Service .....	18 9	
Organ Blower.....	10 0	
Ornaments for Wards.. .....	1 3 6	
Postages and Telegrams .....	44 12 7	
Printing and Stationery .....	106 17 11	
„ Reports.....	62 10 0	
Rates .....	834 1 4	
Removal Expenses in respect of Patients Boarded out.....	94 2 1	
Snuff .....	2 19 3	
Spectacles .....	3 7 6	
Stamps, India Rubber .....	3 5 0	
Sweets .....	12 6	
Telephone Charges .....	23 3 8	
Tell Tale Clock Papers .....	1 0 0	
„ „ „ Repairing.....	12 6	
Tobacco .....	155 17 4	
„ Pipes and Pouches .....	4 15 0	
Travelling Expenses .....	5 13 4	
Carried forward .....	1,598 15 0	30,762 12 5

PAYMENTS—(*Continued*).

	£    s.    d.	£    s.    d.
Brought forward . . . . .	1,598 15 0	30,672 12 5
Tuning Chapel Organ . . . . .	4 10 6	
Typewriter . . . . .	12 17 8	
Useful Presents to Patients . . . . .	6 4 6	
Vermin Killing . . . . .	5 7 4	
Weather Charts . . . . .	11 3	
Weights, Stamping and Adjusting . . . . .	6 6	
Workmen's Insurance . . . . .	17 12 8	
Private Patients—amounts refunded	—————	1,646 5 5
		11 0 8
Total Payments.....		32,419 18 6

*Statement showing the Average Weekly Cost per Patient on the  
Net Expenditure during the year ending 31st March, 1908.*

## SALARIES AND WAGES OF STAFF.

31st MARCH, 1908.

## OFFICERS.

	Per year. £. s. d.	
Medical Officer & Superin- tendent ... .. .	800 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, Garden Produce, and Washing.
First Assistant Medical Officer and Deputy Superintendent ..... .	200 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Second Assistant Medical Officer ... .. .	160 0 0	
Third ditto ... .. .	140 0 0	
Chaplain ... .. .	260 0 0	
Ditto, Roman Catholic ...	52 10 0	
Clerk to Committee of Visitors ... .. .	120 0 0	Non-resident.
Auditor ... .. .	52 10 0	
Clerk and Steward ...	250 0 0	House Rent.
Organist ... .. .	45 0 0	
Storekeeper ... .. .	110 0 0	Non-resident.
Engineer ... .. .	145 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, and Gas.
Assistant Clerk ... .. .	45 0 0	
Superintendent's Clerk ...	30 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, and Attendance.
Chief Male Attendant ...	75 0 0	
Housekeeper ... .. .	75 0 0	
Chief Female Attendant ...	55 0 0	Furnished Apartments, Board, Washing, Uniform, & Attendance.
Assistant Chief Female Attendant ... .. .	37 0 0	
Farm Bailiff ... .. .	121 0 0	Furnished House, Coal, Gas, and
Farm Bailiff's Wife ... .. .	30 0 0	Garden Produce.

## MALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

One Male Attendant	... 50 0 0	
Ten ditto (each)	... 40 0 0	
Six ditto (each)	... 35 0 0	
One ditto ... .. .	34 0 0	
One ditto ... .. .	32 0 0	
Thirteen ditto (each)	... 30 0 0	
Four ditto (each)	... 28 0 0	
Three ditto (each)	... 26 0 0	
Seven Night Attendants (each)	40 0 0	
One Painter Attendant (including £7 a year as Band Instructor)	... 53 16 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform.
One Plumber Attendant	... 49 8 0	
One Whitewasher ditto	... 40 0 0	
One Tailor ditto	... 56 11 0	
One Carpenter ditto	... 52 0 0	
One Brewer and Store- keeper's Assistant	... 53 19 0	
One Upholsterer Attendant	... 50 0 0	
One Porter ... .. .	42 0 0	
One ditto ... .. .	40 0 0	
One Assistant Engineer ...	96 4 0	
One Gardener ... .. .	67 12 0	Non-resident

	Per Year.	
	£ s. d.	
One Stoker ... ...	58 10 0	Washing, Cottage, and Uniform.
One ditto ... ...	62 8 0	Working Clothing.
One Baker Attendant ...	65 0 0	Board, Washing, and Working Clothing.
Two Laundry Men (each)...	57 4 0	Washing and Working Clothing.
One Under Gardener ...	30 0 0	Board, Lodging, and Washing.
One Market Carter...	26 0 0	

*The Married Male Attendants, under certain conditions, are allowed £6 a Year for Lodgings.*

	Per Week.	
One Carpenter ... ...	1 13 3	
One Carpenter ... ...	1 10 0	
One Cowman .. ...	19 6	
One ditto ... ...	18 0	
One Mason and Bricklayer ...	1 10 9	
One Shoemaker ... ...	1 7 0	
One ditto ... ..	1 4 0	
One Tailor ... ...	1 7 0	Non-resident
One Painter ... ...	1 6 6	
One Gas Stoker ... ...	1 3 0	
One Farm Servant ... ...	12 0	
One Plough Boy ... ...	7 0	
One ditto ... ...	6 0	
One Farm Carpenter ... ...	1 1 0	
One Gardener's Assistant ...	11 0	
One Shepheid ... ..	15 0	
One Farm Servant... ...	16 0	
One ditto ... ...	16 0	
Three ditto (each) ...	15 0	Cottage, Garden, and Coal.
One Farm Carter ... ...	15 0	
One Gas Stoker ... ...	1 5 0	
One Water Supply Man ...	17 6	
One Excavator ... ...	16 0	
One Butcher... ...	19 6	Board and Washing.
One Night Watchman ...	1 3 0	Uniform, Non-resident.

#### FEMALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

	Per Year.	
One Female Attendant ...	32 0 0	
Seven ditto (each) ...	25 0 0	
Two ditto (each) ...	24 0 0	
Twelve ditto (each)	22 0 0	
Nine ditto (each) ...	20 0 0	
Nine ditto (each) ...	18 0 0	
Ten ditto (each)	16 0 0	
One Night Attendant ...	30 0 0	
Four ditto (each) ...	26 0 0	
Three ditto (each) ...	22 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	20 0 0	
One Cook ... ...	30 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	28 0 0	Board, Lodging, Washing, and Uniform.
One Kitchen Maid... ...	20 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	18 0 0	
Two ditto (each) ...	16 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	12 0 0	
One Dressmaker Attendant	26 0 0	
One Housemaid ... ...	21 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	19 0 0	
One Laundress ... ...	25 0 0	
One Laundry Maid ...	22 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	16 0 0	
One ditto ... ...	14 0 0	
Two ditto (each) ...	12 0 0	

£5 6s. 6d. per annum can in course of time be obtained by Attendants for good conduct and special attention to duty.

*Contract Prices for the several Articles of Consumption for the  
year ending 31st March, 1908.*

ARTICLES.

	Midsummer Quarter, 1907.		Michaelmas Quarter, 1907.		Christmas Quarter, 1907.		Lady-day Quarter, 1908.		Average for the Year 1907-8.
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
Bacon, per cwt .....	..	72 0	..	..	72 0	..	72 0	..	72 0
Bath Bricks, per hundred .....	..	..	..	..	..	4 6	..	4 6	4 6
Beans, Haricot, per cwt.....	..	13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 0
Black Lead, per cwt.....	..	..	..	..	..	16 0	..	16 0	16 0
Blacking, per gross .....	..	..	..	..	..	2 2	..	2 2	2 2
Blue, per lb. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9 9
Bran, per cwt. ....	4 6	4 6	4 9	..	5 3	..	4	..	4 9
Candles (Dips), per 12 lbs. ....	..	..	..	..	..	4 6	..	4 6	4 6
Cheese, per cwt.....	..	67 0	..	..	63 0	..	65 0	..	65 0
Chicory, .....	..	..	..	..	..	32 0	..	32 0	32 0
Coal (Hard Cobbles), per ton ..	16 11	16 3	18 7	..	18 7	..	17	..	17 7
,, (Wigan Gas), per ton ..	20 8	20 8	23 0	..	23 0	..	21	..	21 10
,, (Cannel), per ton .....	22 9	24 0	25 6	..	25 6	..	24	..	24 5½
,, (Engine Nuts), per ton ..	15 6	15 10	17 6	..	17 6	..	16	..	16 7
,, (Best House), per ton ..	18 6	19 0	20 6	..	20 6	..	19	..	19 7½
Coffee, Roasted, per cwt. ....	..	94 0	..	..	94 0	..	94	..	94 0
Currants, per cwt.....	..	29 0	..	..	27 0	..	28	..	28 0
Eggs, per 120 .....	..	8 0	..	..	8 3	..	8	..	8 1½
Fish, per lb. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 7/8	..	1 7/8
Flour (Seconds), per 224 lbs. ....	17 0	19 0	22 0	..	24 3	..	20	..	20 6½
Ditto (Thirds), ditto .....	16 3	18 3	21 3	..	23 6	..	19	..	19 9¾
Grains, per bushel .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 1/2	..	4 1/2
Malt, per 42 lbs.....	..	4 6	..	..	4 9	..	4	..	4 7/2
Margarine, per cwt. ....	..	52 0	..	..	52 0	..	52	..	52 0
Matches per gross .....	..	..	..	..	..	2 1	..	2 1	2 1
Mustard, per lb. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 3/4	..	7 3/4
Oatmeal, per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	12 6	..	12 6	12 6
Old Radnor Lime, per ton .....	13 9	13 9	14 11	..	14 11	..	14	..	14 4
Pearl Barley, per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	11 0	..	11 0	11 0
Pepper (whole), per lb. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 1/2	..	7 1/2
Rice, per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	11 3	..	11 3	11 3
Salt, per ton .....	..	..	..	..	..	32 6	..	32 6	32 6
Sharps, per cwt.....	5 6	5 9	5 9	..	6 6	..	5	..	5 10½
Snuff, per lb. ....	..	3 11	..	..	4 0	..	3	..	3 11½
Soap (Soft), per 64lbs. ....	..	..	..	..	..	7 9	..	7 9	7 9
Soda, per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	3 6	..	3 6	3 6
Split Peas, per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	10 9	..	10 9	10 9
Starch (Common), per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	31 0	..	31 0	31 0
Ditto (Glenfield), per cwt. ....	..	..	..	..	..	45 0	..	45 0	45 0
Sugar (Lump), per cwt. ....	..	19 6	..	..	..	20 6	..	20 6	20 6
Ditto (Raw), per cwt. ....	..	18 6	..	..	..	18 9	..	18 9	18 9
Tea, per lb. ....	..	1 2	..	..	..	1 1	..	1 1	1 1
Tobacco, per lb. ....	..	3 5½	..	..	..	3 6	..	3 6	3 5¾
Vinegar, per gallon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7

*Annual Statement showing the number of Lunatics and Idiots  
chargeable to the several Unions in the County and City of  
Worcester, whether confined in Asylums or otherwise, on 1st  
January, 1908.*

UNIONS.	In Powick and Barnsley Hall Asylums.		In other Asylums.		In Work-house.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alcester .....	6	11	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	12	19
Bromsgrove .....	49	53	..	..	6	1	2	7	57	61	118
Cleobury Mortimer .....	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	
Droitwich .....	36	40	..	1	2	4	..	4	38	49	87
Dudley.....	65	53	1	1	22	37	10	20	98	111	209
Evesham .....	17	28	..	..	5	3	..	..	22	31	53
Kidderminster .....	64	70	..	1	6	12	..	2	70	85	155
King's Norton .....	52	69	..	..	1	5	4	..	57	74	131
Ledbury .....	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
Martley .....	14	25	..	1	2	4	..	2	16	32	48
Newent .....	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Pershore .....	23	22	..	..	1	5	3	1	27	28	55
Shipston-on-Stour.....	8	9	..	..	1	..	..	1	9	10	19
Solihull .....	35	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	40	75
Stourbridge .....	65	74	..	1	8	19	2	9	75	103	178
Stow-on-the-Wold .....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Stratford-on-Avon .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tenbury .....	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	19
Tewkesbury .....	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
Upton-on-Severn .....	35	49	..	..	3	5	2	3	40	57	97
West Bromwich .....	24	32	..	..	4	12	1	1	29	45	74
Worcester .....	70	90	..	..	3	10	2	1	75	101	176
," County of .....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1,532</b>
<b>Totals last year .....</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1,522</b>

PATIENTS' DIETARY SCALE, MAIN BUILDING.

	BREAKFAST, 7 A.M.		DINNER, 12.30 P.M.		TEA, 6 P.M.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SUNDAY .....	1 pint coffee, 8 oz. bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. butter.	1 pint tea, 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.	5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	Stew, 1 pint, composed of:—4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs; 2 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	1 pint tea, 5 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter.
MONDAY .....	, ,	, ,	Stew, $1\frac{1}{3}$ pints, composed of:—4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread; or, 5 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	Stew, 1 pint, composed of:—4 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. potatoes; 2 oz. carrots; 1 oz. onions, herbs; 2 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. tinned meat, served cold; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	, , , ,	, , , ,
TUESDAY .....	, ,	, ,	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; or, 5 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	, , , ,	, , , ,
WEDNESDAY .....	, ,	, ,	4 oz. tinned meat; 8 oz. suet pudding; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. tinned meat, 6 oz. suet pudding; 2 oz. bread.	, , , ,	, , , ,
THURSDAY .....	, ,	, ,	Pie, 16 oz., composed of:—5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the 1 lb.:—5 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	, , , ,	, , , ,
FRIDAY .....	, ,	, ,	5 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	4 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes, or other vegetables; 2 oz. bread.	, , , ,	, , , ,
SATURDAY .....	, ,	, ,	Soup, $1\frac{1}{3}$ pints, composed of to the pint:—2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3 oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables, 2 oz. bread.	Soup, 1 pint, composed of:—2 oz. fresh meat, or bacon scraps; meat liquor; 3 oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes; 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread; or, 4 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 8 oz. potatoes or other vegetables, 2 oz. bread.	, , , ,	, , , ,

	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
SUNDAY.....	1 pt. coffee, or 1 pt. milk and water. 7 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter	3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone; 12 oz. Potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	1 pt. tea, or 1 pint milk and water, and water 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter	1 pt. tea, or 1 pint milk and water, and water 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter	1 pt. tea, or 1 pint milk and water, and water 6 oz. bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. butter
MONDAY .....	, , ,	<i>Stew, 1 <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> pints, composed of:</i> —3 oz. fresh meat; 12 oz. 1 oz. toes; 2 oz. carrots, 1 oz. onions, herbs; 3 oz. bread.			, , ,	, , ,
TUESDAY .....	, , ,	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked. (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.	16 oz. fish, cleaned and uncooked. (or 3 oz. fresh roast meat, cooked without bone); 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.		, , ,	, , ,
WEDNESDAY .....	, , ,	10 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 4 oz. bread.	8 oz. suet pudding; 1 oz. cheese; 3 oz. bread.		, , ,	, , ,
THURSDAY .....	, , ,	<i>Pie, 16 oz., composed of:</i> —4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.	<i>Pie, 12 oz., composed of to the lb.:</i> —4 oz. fresh meat; 4 oz. flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. lard or dripping, for crust; 12 oz. potatoes; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. onions, herbs.		, , ,	, , ,
FRIDAY.....	, , ,	3 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 4 oz. bread.	3 oz. boiled or roast pork, cooked without bone; 12 oz. potatoes or other vegetables; 3 oz. bread.		, , ,	, , ,
SATURDAY .....	, , ,	<i>Soup, 1 <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> pints, composed of to the pint:</i> —3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor, $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, 1 oz. carrots; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.	<i>Soup, 1 pint, composed of:</i> —3 oz. fresh meat or bacon scraps; meat liquor; $3\frac{1}{2}$ oz. split peas; 2 oz. potatoes, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. leeks or onions, herbs; 4 oz. bread.		, , ,	, , ,

**BREAKFAST**—To make one gallon of coffee—1 oz. coffee.  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. chicory. 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skinned milk.

To make one pint milk and water— $\frac{3}{4}$  pint skinned milk;  $\frac{1}{4}$  pint water,  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. sugar.

**DINNER**—Potatoes are weighed when peeled and uncooked. Some patients are allowed half-pint of beer with their dinner.

Salad is given largely when in season. Pickled cabbage occasionally.

On Tuesday with the fish is served a sauce composed of butter, flour, and vinegar.

On Wednesday the suet pudding is served with treacle or sugar, rhubarb and fresh fruits being added when in season.

**TEA**—To make one gallon of tea—1 oz. tea, 4 oz. sugar, 12 oz. skinned milk.

Any of the weakly or aged patients, who require it, are allowed 2 oz. bread and half-pint broth at 9.30 a.m.; the broth being composed of for the pint—1 pint meat liquor, 2 oz. barley,  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. oatmeal, herbs.

The Male Patients attending the evening entertainments are given 2 oz. bread,  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of cheese, and half-pint of lemonade; and the Female Patients 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. bread,  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. cheese, and half-pint lemonade before going to bed.

The Superintendent has authority to alter the rotation of the Dinners.

**ATTENDANTS' DIETARY SCALE.**

		WEEKLY.								
		DAILY.								
		Cooked Meat (free from bone).	Beer.	Milk.	Vegetables (varied in season.)	Tea.	Lump Sugar.	Fresh Butter.	Bacon.	Cheese.
MALES .....	1 lb.	8 ozs.	2½ pts.	½ pt.	1 lb.	3 ozs.	12 ozs.	8 ozs.	16 ozs.	8 ozs.
FEMALES .....	1 lb.	6 ozs.	1½ pts.	½ pt.	1 lb.	3 ozs.	12 ozs.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.	8 ozs.

Puddings or Tarts are given twice weekly.

If preferred 6 ozs. Coffee is given in lieu of Tea.

When necessary 12 ozs. Salt Butter is issued instead of 8 ozs. Fresh.

*Chief Male Attendant's Return of Male Patients Employed  
during the Year ending 31st December, 1907.*

How Employed.	No. of Days.
Rug Makers .....	551
Tailors .....	1,431
Shoemakers .....	953
Carpenters .....	973
Upholsterers and Hair Pickers .....	1,607
Assisting Engineer, Smith, Stoker, and Gas Maker ...	3,568
.. Painter, Glazier, Whitewasher, & Plumber	1,976
.. Mason and Bricklayer .....	493
.. Storekeeper, Baker, Brewer, and Butcher ...	2,180
.. Clerks .....	873
.. Attendants .....	41,821
.. on Farms and Garden .....	43,504
Total number of week-days .....	99,930
Daily Average Number of Patients Employed .....	321
Employed 64·4 per cent. of the average number of Male Patients resident throughout the year.	

*Chief Female Attendant's Return of Female Patients Employed  
during the Year ending 31st December, 1907.*

How Employed.	No. of Days.
In Sewing .....	36,395
In Netting and Knitting .....	1,682
In Laundry .....	16,294
Assisting Attendants .....	52,391
.. in Kitchens .....	11,603
.. Housemaids .....	795
.. in Gardens .....	6
.. at Farm .....	625
Total number of week-days .....	119,791
Daily Average Number of Patients Employed .....	385
Employed 64·4 per cent. of the average number of Female Patients resident throughout the year.	

*Conditions under which Private Patients are admitted into  
the Asylum.*

I. The charge for Patients coming from, or having a settlement in some Union in the County or City of Worcester is 15s. a week, payable quarterly in advance.

II. The charge for maintenance covers all ordinary expenses, but in cases of prolonged bodily disease an additional weekly charge may be made to cover the cost of special medicines and stimulants.

III. In the event of the death or discharge of any Private Patient before the maintenance moneys, paid in advance, have been exhausted by effluxion of time, the balance will be refunded to the person who made the last payment in respect of such Patient.

IV. The Patients may wear their own clothes, but will have the same accommodation in all respects as the other Patients.

V. Application for the admission of a Patient on the private class must be made in the first instance to the Medical Officer at the Asylum, who will supply all the various blank forms for the order and medical certificates.

VI. The excess charge made for Private Patients beyond the ordinary pauper weekly rate of maintenance is carried to the credit of the Repairs Account.